

Detailed Member Calculations

Units: N&mm

Regulation: ASCE 41-17

Calculation No. 1

column C1, Floor 1

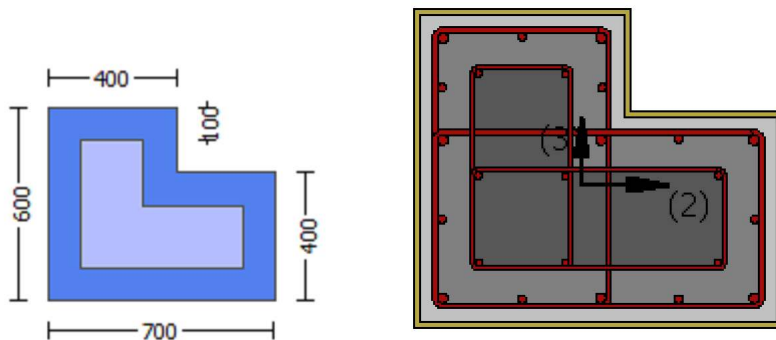
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.8414E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -6004.011$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 396979.523$
Shear Force, $V_b = 6004.011$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $VR = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 885497.732$

Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO = 885497.732

VCol = 885497.732

knl = 1.00

displacement_ductility_demand = 0.01908426

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 25.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

M/Vd = 4.00

Mu = 1.8414E+007

Vu = 6004.011

d = 0.8*h = 560.00

Nu = 14852.396

Ag = 280000.00

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs_jacket + Vs_core = 771575.156

where:

Vs_jacket = Vs_j1 + Vs_j2 = 691150.384

Vs_j1 = 251327.412 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 500.00

s = 100.00

Vs_j1 is multiplied by Col_j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.3125

Vs_j2 = 439822.972 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 560.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 500.00

s = 100.00

Vs_j2 is multiplied by Col_j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.17857143

Vs_core = Vs_c1 + Vs_c2 = 80424.772

Vs_c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 500.00

s = 250.00

Vs_c1 is multiplied by Col_c1 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vs_c2 = 80424.772 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 400.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 500.00

s = 250.00

Vs_c2 is multiplied by Col_c2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.625

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) sin + cos is replaced with (cot + cota)sina which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(,), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai,
as well as for 2 crack directions, =45° and =-45° to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: 1 = b1 + 90° = 90.00

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45,a1)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, tf1 = NL*t/NoDir = 1.016

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 744020.289

bw = 400.00

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as ϕ_y / y

- Calculation of ϕ_y / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 7.7073010E-005$

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / \phi_{eff} = 0.00403856$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 4.4477E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3066.944

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $\phi_{eff} = factor * \phi_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 360000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 14852.396$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of ϕ_y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 3.3256998E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 657.00$

$y = 0.28784137$

$A = 0.02055174$

$B = 0.01150808$

with $p_t = 0.00687373$

$p_c = 0.00585761$

$p_v = 0.0076388$

$N = 14852.396$

$b = 400.00$

$\epsilon = 0.06544901$

$y_{comp} = 1.1879752E-005$

with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392

$f_c = 33.00$

$f_l = 0.57152714$

$b = b_{max} = 700.00$

$h = h_{max} = 600.00$

$A_g = 0.36$

$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.02037014$

$r_c = 40.00$

$A_e / A_c = 0.39040432$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$

$f_u = 0.01$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$E_c = 26999.444$

$y = 0.28626626$

$A = 0.02024367$

$B = 0.01132648$

with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b / d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 2

column C1, Floor 1

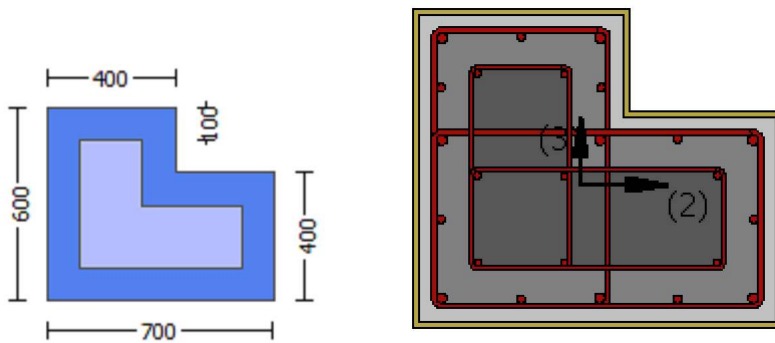
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

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Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

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Max Height, Hmax = 600.00
 Min Height, Hmin = 400.00
 Max Width, Wmax = 700.00
 Min Width, Wmin = 400.00
 Jacket Thickness, tj = 100.00
 Cover Thickness, c = 25.00
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, L = 3000.00
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, t = 1.016
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, NoDir = 1
 Fiber orientations, $β_i = 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, NL = 1
 Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

At t local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
 direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1113748E-005$$

$$\mu = 4.8714E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_u: \phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \phi_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\omega ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha s_e * \text{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TB DY)} = (\text{ase1} * A_{\text{ext}} + \text{ase2} * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\text{ase1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\text{ase2} (>= \text{ase1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \min(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $Asec = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_{core} \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v , ft_v , fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $Mu = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)
 $fx = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $af = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{max} = 700.00$

hmax = 600.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
bw = 400.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

fy = 0.05275944
Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$
af = 0.3937037
with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$
bmax = 700.00
hmax = 600.00
From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
bw = 400.00
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

R = 40.00
Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL*t*Cos(b1) = 1.016$
fu,f = 1055.00
Ef = 64828.00
u,f = 0.015

ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(ase1*A_{ext} + ase2*A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

ase1 = $Max(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase2 ($\geq ase1$) = $Max(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min}*F_{ywe} = Min(psh_x*F_{ywe}, psh_y*F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min}*F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x*F_{ywe} = psh1*F_{ywe1} + ps2*F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00383972$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00065233$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y*F_{ywe} = psh1*F_{ywe1} + ps2*F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1}*A_{stir1}/(A_{sec}*s1) = 0.00427606$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2}*A_{stir2}/(A_{sec}*s2) = 0.00076404$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00
s1 = 100.00

$s_2 = 250.00$
 $fy_{we1} = 694.45$
 $fy_{we2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1 \text{ nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2 \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2 \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2 \text{ nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv \text{ nominal } ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv \text{ nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv \text{ nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fs_v/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_v = (fs_{jacket} * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fs_v / f_c) = 0.10621522$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.10127626$

$v = A_{sl, mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.13207251$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $\mu_u (4.9) = 0.21544966$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc} (4.14) = 5.4610E+008$
 $u = \mu_u (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 1.1113748E-005$
 $\mu_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 700.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00104095$
 $N = 13393.612$

$f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01379405$

μ_u ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\alpha \cdot \text{sh}_{\min} \cdot f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_x, \mu_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \alpha \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\mu_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$\mu_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

α_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(\alpha_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 285600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 234525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 120400.00 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d)) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00427606$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00076404$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered

characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

```

sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04654188
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05461547
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06069441
and confined core properties:
b = 640.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05380301
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06313619
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07016352
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17290725
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 4.8714E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.1716393E-005

$$\mu_u = 5.4610E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00182167$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{ue} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \mu_{pf} * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{pf} = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max 1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min 1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max 2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min 2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\mu_{psh, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\mu_{psh, x} * f_{ywe}, \mu_{psh, y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ (5.4d) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = $0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y2, sh2, ft2, fy2, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10621522$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.10127626$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13207251$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.21544966$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = Min(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 871900.334$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 162.7273$
 $Vu = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $Nu = 13393.612$
 $Ag = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{sj2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$f_c = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{sj1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

s/d = 0.20833333

Vs,j2 = 279254.914 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 157079.633

fy = 555.56

s = 100.00

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

s/d = 0.3125

Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 62553.101

Vs,c1 = 62553.101 is calculated for section web core, with:

d = 320.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.875

s/d = 0.78125

Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:

d = 160.00

Av = 100530.965

fy = 555.56

s = 250.00

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00

s/d = 1.5625

Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545

f = 0.95, for fully-wrapped sections

wf/sf = 1 (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function Vf(,), is implemented for every different fiber orientation ai, as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

Vf = Min(|Vf(45, 1)|, |Vf(-45,a1)|), with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / NoDir = 1.016$

dfv = d (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00

ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

Ef = 64828.00

fe = 0.004, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with fu = 0.01

From (11-11), ACI 440: Vs + Vf <= 732697.913

bw = 400.00

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 2

(Bending local axis: 3)

Section Type: rcjlc3

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = 0.00021415$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = -0.00021415$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
 which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
 direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080E+008$

Mu2+ = 6.5080E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Mu2- = 5.7831E+008, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\phi_u = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$M_u = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\phi_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \phi_{cu}: \phi_{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_{cu}, \phi_{co}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \phi_{cu} = 0.01379405$$

$$\phi_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = a_{se} * \phi_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\phi_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\phi_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \phi_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{sjacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{sjacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered

characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.09004852$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1/fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2/fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv/fc) = 0.11100831$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < vs,y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$
 $Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0010296$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01379405$

$w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2). $a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1960.00$
 $A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } X) = 1368.00$
 $A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, ten, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, ten, core}) / A_{sl, ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, com, jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl, com, core}) / A_{sl, com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 389.0139$

with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl, mid, jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl, mid, core}) / A_{sl, mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{sl, ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.0460342$

$2 = A_{sl, com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05401972$

$v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06003235$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 540.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $Mu = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_f = 0.015$

$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (\geq ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with $shear_factor$ and also multiplied by the $shear_factor$ according to 15.7.1.4, with

```

Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20179978
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.3893549\text{E-}006$$

$$\mu_u = 5.7831\text{E+}008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$\nu = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha_{co}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_u, \mu_{sh,min}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_u = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{sh,min} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_{se} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_{se} = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{sh,min} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{ywe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{sh,min} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_{se} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_{se} = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{sh,min} = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{ywe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fs_2 = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + fs_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_2 = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,jacket}} + Es_{\text{core}} \cdot Asl_{\text{com,core}}) / Asl_{\text{com}} = 200000.00$$

$$yv = 0.00140044$$

$$shv = 0.0044814$$

$$ftv = 466.8167$$

$$fyv = 389.0139$$

$$suv = 0.00512$$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$$lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$$

$$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{\text{nominal}} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{\text{nominal}}$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

$$\text{with } fsv = (fs_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + fs_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$$

$$\text{with } Es_v = (Es_{\text{jacket}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,jacket}} + Es_{\text{mid}} \cdot Asl_{\text{mid,core}}) / Asl_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.0460342$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05401972$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.06003235$$

and confined core properties:

$$b = 540.00$$

$$d = 627.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$$

$$cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$1 = Asl_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05359643$$

$$2 = Asl_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06289377$$

$$v = Asl_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.06989412$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$$

$$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$$

$$u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0170E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0170E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Co1} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{Co10}$

$V_{Co10} = 1.0170E+006$

$knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + fc'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$Mu = 28.62445$

$Vu = 0.00021415$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$

$Nu = 13393.612$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $1 = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170\text{E}+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170\text{E}+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$$

MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$$

$N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 280000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$
 $V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 560.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.17857143$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 400.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$
 $b_w = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $NL = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -428316.346$
Shear Force, $V_2 = -6004.011$
Shear Force, $V_3 = 203.6518$
Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $Asl_t = 0.00$
-Compression: $Asl_c = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $Asl_{ten} = 1539.38$
-Compression: $Asl_{com} = 1806.416$
-Middle: $Asl_{mid} = 2007.478$
Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $Asl_{ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
-Compression: $Asl_{com,jacket} = 1344.602$
-Middle: $Asl_{mid,jacket} = 1545.664$
Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $Asl_{ten,core} = 307.8761$
-Compression: $Asl_{com,core} = 461.8141$
-Middle: $Asl_{mid,core} = 461.8141$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $DbL = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00310794$
 $u = y + p = 0.00310794$

- Calculation of y -

$$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00310794 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$$

$$M_y = 3.4472E+008$$

$$L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 2103.179$$

$$\text{From table 10.5, ASCE 41-17: } E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 7.7758E+013$$

$$\text{factor} = 0.30$$

$$A_g = 360000.00$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} * A_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} * A_{\text{core}}) / A_{\text{section}} = 33.00$$

$$N = 14852.396$$

$$E_c * I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} * I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} * I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 2.5919E+014$$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

$$\text{flange width, } b = 700.00$$

$$\text{web width, } b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{flange thickness, } t = 400.00$$

$$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$$

$$y_{\text{ten}} = 3.6746703E-006$$

$$\text{with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) } f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$y = 0.23975848$$

$$A = 0.01385227$$

$$B = 0.0072013$$

$$\text{with } p_t = 0.00686319$$

$$p_c = 0.00463302$$

$$p_v = 0.0051487$$

$$N = 14852.396$$

$$b = 700.00$$

$$" = 0.07719928$$

$$y_{\text{comp}} = 1.6844526E-005$$

$$\text{with } f_c' \text{ (12.3, (ACI 440))} = 33.51932$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$f_l = 0.57152714$$

$$b = b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h = h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$A_g = 0.36$$

$$g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$$

$$r_c = 40.00$$

$$A_e / A_c = 0.39450855$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$\text{effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), } \epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$$

$$f_u = 0.01$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$E_c = 26999.444$$

$$y = 0.2381765$$

$$A = 0.01364463$$

$$B = 0.0070789$$

$$\text{with } E_s = 200000.00$$

$$\text{CONFIRMATION: } y = 0.23887077 < t/d$$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_{yE}/V_{CoIE} = 0.4175518$

$d = d_{\text{external}} = 557.00$

$s = s_{\text{external}} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f/bw \cdot (f_{fe}/f_s) = 0.00686319$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{\text{stir1}}/(s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00383972$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir1}} = 1760.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{\text{stir2}}/(s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00065233$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{\text{stir2}} = 1168.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 \cdot t_f/bw \cdot (f_{fe}/f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 \cdot t_f/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe}/f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 14852.396$

$A_g = 360000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f_{c,core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core})/\text{section_area} = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area}_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} \cdot \text{Area}_{int_Long_Reinf})/\text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2)/(s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$\rho_l = \text{Area_Tot_Long_Rein}/(b \cdot d) = 0.01372986$

$b = 700.00$

$d = 557.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 3

column C1, Floor 1

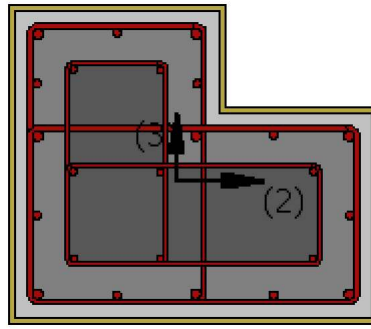
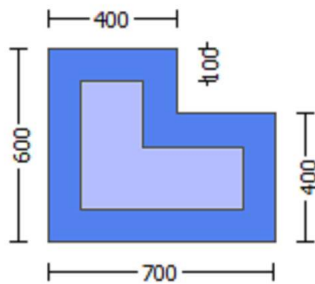
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, Ma = -428316.346
Shear Force, Va = 203.6518
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, Mb = -180982.767
Shear Force, Vb = -203.6518
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -14852.396
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1806.416
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 16.57143

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0*Vn = 759207.836
Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO = 759207.836
VCol = 759207.836
knl = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.00848476

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 25.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 428316.346
Vu = 203.6518
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 14852.396
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 684615.871
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 628318.531
Vs,j1 = 376991.118 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 500.00
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 251327.412 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 500.00
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 56297.34
Vs,c1 = 56297.34 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965

$f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 637731.676$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 2.6370084E-005$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00310794$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4472E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 2103.179
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c,\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g,\text{jacket}} + E_{c,\text{core}} \cdot I_{g,\text{core}} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 3.6746703E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b/d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23975848$
 $A = 0.01385227$
 $B = 0.0072013$
 with $pt = 0.00394814$
 $pc = 0.00463302$

$p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6844526E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381765$
 $A = 0.01364463$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23887077 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 4

column C1, Floor 1

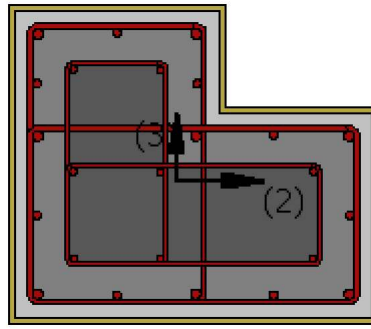
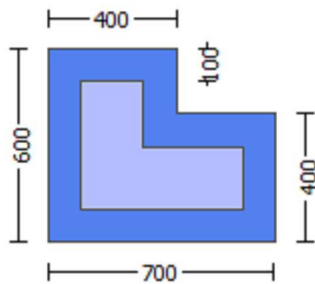
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1806.416$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{1+}, \mu_{1-}) = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{1+} = 4.8714\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{1-} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{2+}, \mu_{2-}) = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

$\mu_{2+} = 4.8714\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$\mu_{2-} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$

$M_u = 4.8714\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 700.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00104095$

$N = 13393.612$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of μ : $\mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_c = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = a_f * \rho_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
 $bw = 400.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

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fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04654188
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05461547
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06069441
and confined core properties:
b = 640.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05380301
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06313619
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07016352

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Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

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$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.17290725$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 4.8714E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1716393E-005$$

$$M_u = 5.4610E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00182167$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_c, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha_c = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 285600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min1 = 234525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 120400.00 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization
of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length
equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s1) = 0.00383972$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s2) = 0.00065233$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s1) = 0.00427606$
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s2) = 0.00076404$
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00
s1 = 100.00
s2 = 250.00
fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lo,min = lb/l_d = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * e_{s1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

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ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005

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Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.1113748E-005
Mu = 4.8714E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_c \text{ ((5.4c), TB DY) } = \alpha_{se} * \alpha_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\alpha = \alpha^* p_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\alpha_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TB DY) } = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00383972
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00065233
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00427606
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $\text{esuv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and γ_v , $\text{sh}_v, \text{ft}_v, \text{fy}_v$, it is considered
 characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 γ_1 , $\text{sh}_1, \text{ft}_1, \text{fy}_1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $\text{fs} = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$
 with $\text{Es} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.05461547$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.06069441$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.06313619$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.07016352$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 4.8714\text{E}+008$
 $u = \text{su} (4.1) = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393\text{E}-005$

$\text{Mu} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00182167$

$N = 13393.612$

$\text{fc} = 33.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\text{cu} = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} \cdot \text{sh}_{\text{min}} \cdot \text{fy}_{\text{we}} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf} / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1}/A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf, \max 2}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 2}/A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_1, \text{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_1, \text{nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_1, \text{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + fs, \text{core} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{ten, jacket} + Es, \text{core} * Asl, \text{ten, core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_2, \text{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_2, \text{nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_2, \text{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + fs, \text{core} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{com, jacket} + Es, \text{core} * Asl, \text{com, core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv, \text{nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv, \text{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv, \text{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{mid, jacket} + fs, \text{mid} * Asl, \text{mid, core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es, \text{jacket} * Asl, \text{mid, jacket} + Es, \text{mid} * Asl, \text{mid, core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.10621522$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.10127626$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.13207251$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

```

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld
-----
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30
-----
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 871900.334
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 871900.334
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 871900.334
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'jacket*Areajacket + fc'core*Areacore)/Areasection = 33.00, but fc'0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 162.7273
Vu = 0.00059405
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 760690.387
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 698137.286
Vs,j1 = 418882.372 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 279254.914 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 62553.101
Vs,c1 = 62553.101 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:
d = 160.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
s/d = 1.5625
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545

```

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $b_w = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$f = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = 0.00021415$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = -0.00021415$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.01379405$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$R = 40.00$$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 627.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su(4.9) = 0.20179978$$

$$Mu = MRc(4.14) = 6.5080E+008$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01379405$$

$$v_e((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 870.5244$$

$$fy = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff,e = 870.5244$$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235
and confined core properties:
b = 540.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05359643
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06289377
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06989412
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17001769
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha_{co}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_u, \mu_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

```

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20179978
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 9.3893549E-006
Mu = 5.7831E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 600.00
d = 657.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0010296
N = 13393.612
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.01379405
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01379405
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.06622972

```


where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase_2 (>= ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

$d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0170E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0170E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 28.62445$
 $Vu = 0.00021415$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$
 $Nu = 13393.612$
 $Ag = 280000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$
 where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$
 $V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col_{j2} = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 400.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.625$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{Dir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$

$b_w = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs ((11.3), ACI 440).

$\rho = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 29.16982$

$V_u = 0.00021415$

$d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$

$N_u = 13393.612$

$A_g = 280000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 767951.014$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 400.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In $(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$
 $b_w = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjlc3

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $K = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -1.8414E+007$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -6004.011$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 203.6518$

Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_{lc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1806.416$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 1344.602$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 461.8141$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00403856$

$u = y + p = 0.00403856$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00403856$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 4.4477E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3066.944

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 360000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 14852.396$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 3.3256998E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 657.00$

```

y = 0.28784137
A = 0.02055174
B = 0.01150808
with pt = 0.00741122
    pc = 0.00585761
    pv = 0.0076388
    N = 14852.396
    b = 400.00
    " = 0.06544901
y_comp = 1.1879752E-005
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392
    fc = 33.00
    fl = 0.57152714
    b = bmax = 700.00
    h = hmax = 600.00
    Ag = 0.36
        g = pt + pc + pv = 0.02037014
        rc = 40.00
        Ae/Ac = 0.39040432
        Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*cos(b1) = 1.016
        effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
        fu = 0.01
        Ef = 64828.00
        Ec = 26999.444
        y = 0.28626626
        A = 0.02024367
        B = 0.01132648
        with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.42661584$

$d = d_{external} = 657.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00741122$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1}*L_{stir1}/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00427606$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 1960.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2}*L_{stir2}/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00076404$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1368.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 14852.396$

$Ag = 360000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket}*Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core}*Area_{core})/section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf}*Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf}*Area_{int_Long_Reinf})/Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf}*s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf}*s_2)/(s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein}/(b*d) = 0.02037014$

$b = 400.00$

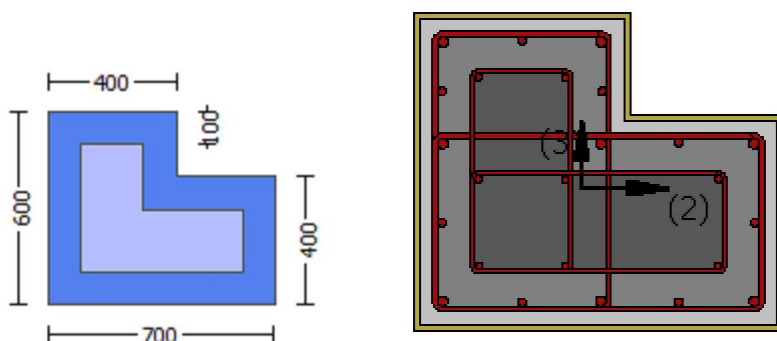
$d = 657.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 5

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
Edge: End
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -1.8414E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -6004.011$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 396979.523$
Shear Force, $V_b = 6004.011$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.0270E+006$
 V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $k_n l \cdot V_{CoIO} = 1.0270E+006$
 $V_{CoI} = 1.0270E+006$
 $k_n l = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.06489761

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c \text{ jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c \text{ core} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 396979.523$

$V_u = 6004.011$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$

$N_u = 14852.396$

$A_g = 280000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 771575.156$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 691150.384$

$V_{s,j1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 439822.972$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 400.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $\text{Col},c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.625$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 744020.289$

$b_w = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = 2.5637234E-005
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00039504$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 4.4477E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$
 factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.3256998E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 657.00$
 $y = 0.28784137$
 $A = 0.02055174$
 $B = 0.01150808$
 with $p_t = 0.00687373$
 $p_c = 0.00585761$
 $p_v = 0.0076388$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $b = 400.00$
 $" = 0.06544901$
 $y_{comp} = 1.1879752E-005$
 with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.02037014$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39040432$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.28626626$
 $A = 0.02024367$
 $B = 0.01132648$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 6

column C1, Floor 1

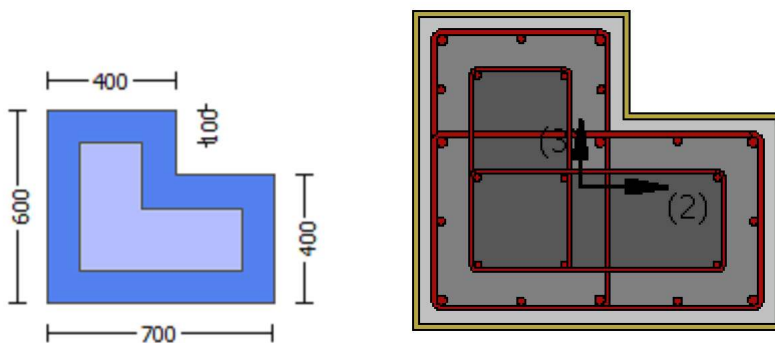
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 1.1113748E-005$
 $\mu_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_e2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_e1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_e2 (> \alpha_e1) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{\text{sh}, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{\text{sh}, x} * f_{ywe}, p_{\text{sh}, y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{\text{sh}, \min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$

and confined core properties:

$b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < vsy2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->
 su (4.9) = 0.17290725
 $Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 4.8714E+008
 $u = su$ (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $Mu = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$

where ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase * sh_min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (Unconfined\ area) / (total\ area)$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((bmax - 2R)^2 + (hmax - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$bmax = 700.00$

$hmax = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\text{ase ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 360000.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es1 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + fs_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + Es_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10621522$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.10127626$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13207251$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.21544966$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 5.4610E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1716393E-005$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1113748E-005$$

$$M_u = 4.8714E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 285600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 234525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 120400.00 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00427606$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00076404$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

su1 = $0.4 * e_{s1_nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = $f_{s1}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{s1} = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with $E_{s1} = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1716393E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.4610E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha = 0.01379405$
 $\alpha_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L^* t / \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * f_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * f_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00383972$
 Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00065233$
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.50009$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v , ft_v , fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.09557708$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.08144829$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.10621522$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 527.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 34.47012$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.11884459$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.10127626$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.13207251$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21544966$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 5.4610E+008$

$u = \mu_u \text{ (4.1)} = 1.1716393E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 871900.334$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 871900.334$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 871900.334$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot A_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot A_{core}) / A_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 162.7273$

$V_u = 0.00059405$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$

$N_u = 13393.612$

$A_g = 240000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$

$V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.20833333$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln (11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

```

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 600.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 700.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = 0.00021415$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = -0.00021415$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -13393.612$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$ 
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$ 
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

```

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_{1+} = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_{1+}: \mu_{1+} = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_{cu}, \alpha_{co}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_{cu} = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{s2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{s2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid,jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid,core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$
 $Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0010296$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_min * fy_{we} / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} A_{ext} + a_{se2} A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

d = 627.00

$d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $Mu = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u, f = 0.015$
 $ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$
 From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00244549$
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455
 $y_1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_1 = 466.8167$
 $fy_1 = 389.0139$
 $su_1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_ten_jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl_ten_core) / Asl_ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_ten_jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl_ten_core) / Asl_ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_com_jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_com_jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$

with $Es_v = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.08102958$

$2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06905129$

$v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 627.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09989011$

$2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.08512374$

$v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2}(>=a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2$, $sh2$, $ft2$, $fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

```

ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fsjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Esjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235
and confined core properties:
b = 540.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05359643
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06289377
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06989412
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17001769
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld
-----
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30
-----
-----
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 1.0170E+006
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 1.0170E+006
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 1.0170E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----
NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 28.62445
Vu = 0.00021415
d = 0.8*h = 560.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 280000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 857312.587
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 767951.014

```

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

Vs,j2 = 488696.10 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

Vs,c2 = 89361.573 is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{sj,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -180982.767$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = 6004.011$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = -203.6518$
 Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1344.602$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 461.8141$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00131324$
 $u = y + p = 0.00131324$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00131324$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4472E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 888.6871
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $b_w = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.6746703E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23975848$
 $A = 0.01385227$
 $B = 0.0072013$
 with $p_t = 0.00686319$
 $p_c = 0.00463302$
 $p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6844526E-005$
 with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381765$
 $A = 0.01364463$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23887077 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b / d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

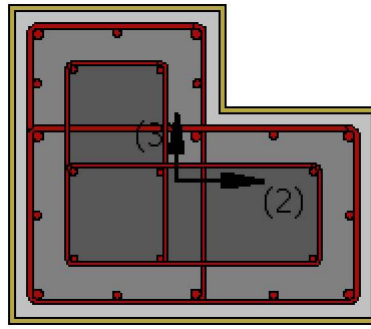
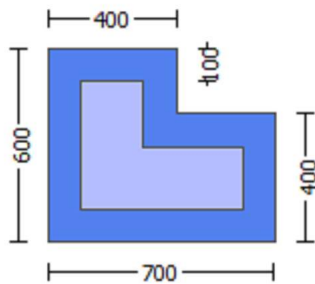
- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b / d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_{yE}/V_{Col0E} = 0.4175518$
 $d = d_{external} = 557.00$
 $s = s_{external} = 0.00$
 - $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(f_{fe}/f_s) = 0.00686319$
 jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1}*L_{stir1}/(s_1*Ag) = 0.00383972$
 $A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir1} = 1760.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 core: $s_2 = A_{v2}*L_{stir2}/(s_2*Ag) = 0.00065233$
 $A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir2} = 1168.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 The term $2*tf/bw*(f_{fe}/f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution
 where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe}/f_s normalises f to steel strength
 All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.
 For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.
 $NUD = 14852.396$
 $Ag = 360000.00$
 $f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket}*Area_jacket + f_{c_core}*Area_core)/section_area = 33.00$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf}*Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf}*Area_int_Long_Reinf)/Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf}*s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf}*s_2)/(s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$
 $\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein/(b*d) = 0.01372986$
 $b = 700.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 7

column C1, Floor 1
 Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
 Analysis: Uniform +X
 Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
 Edge: End
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, Ma = -428316.346
Shear Force, Va = 203.6518
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, Mb = -180982.767
Shear Force, Vb = -203.6518
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -14852.396
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1806.416
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 16.57143

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0*Vn = 880683.996
Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO = 880683.996
VCol = 880683.996
knl = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 2.9732972E-005

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 25.00, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 2.00
Mu = 180982.767
Vu = 203.6518
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 14852.396
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 684615.871
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 628318.531
Vs,j1 = 376991.118 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 500.00
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 251327.412 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 500.00
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 56297.34
Vs,c1 = 56297.34 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965

$f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 637731.676$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.9046581E-008$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00131324$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4472E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 888.6871
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c,\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g,\text{jacket}} + E_{c,\text{core}} \cdot I_{g,\text{core}} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 3.6746703E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23975848$
 $A = 0.01385227$
 $B = 0.0072013$
 with $pt = 0.00394814$
 $pc = 0.00463302$

$p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 14852.396$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6844526E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381765$
 $A = 0.01364463$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23887077 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 8

column C1, Floor 1

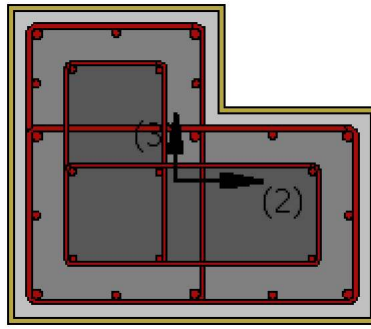
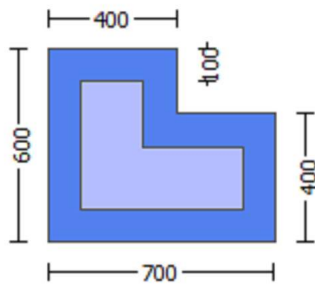
Limit State: Immediate Occupancy (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (θ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1806.416$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 1.1113748E-005$

$M_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 700.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00104095$

$N = 13393.612$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) $= a_s e^* \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area $= ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
 $bw = 400.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

```

fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by  $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/d)^{2/3})$ , from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04654188
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05461547
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06069441
and confined core properties:
b = 640.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05380301
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06313619
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07016352

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $M_u = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_c, \alpha_{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_c = 0.01379405$

$\alpha_{cc}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.1113748E-005
Mu = 4.8714E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \alpha_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\alpha = \alpha^* \rho^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\alpha_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\rho_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\rho_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, \rho_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $\rho_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00383972
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00065233
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00427606
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $\text{esuv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and γ_v , $\text{sh}_v, \text{ft}_v, \text{fy}_v$, it is considered
 characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 γ_1 , $\text{sh}_1, \text{ft}_1, \text{fy}_1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $\text{fs} = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$
 with $\text{Es} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.05461547$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.06069441$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.06313619$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.07016352$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 4.8714\text{E}+008$
 $u = \text{su} (4.1) = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393\text{E}-005$

$\text{Mu} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00182167$

$N = 13393.612$

$\text{fc} = 33.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\text{cu} = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} \cdot \text{sh}_{\text{min}} \cdot \text{fy}_{\text{we}} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe} / \text{f}_{\text{ce}}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf} / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh, \min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh, x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh, y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

```

fce = 33.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

```

```

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/l_d = 0.30
-----
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 871900.334
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 871900.334
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO
VColO = 871900.334
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 162.7273
Vu = 0.00059405
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 760690.387
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 698137.286
Vs,j1 = 418882.372 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 279254.914 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 62553.101
Vs,c1 = 62553.101 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:
d = 160.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
s/d = 1.5625
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545

```

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $b_w = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma_c = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = 0.00021415$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = -0.00021415$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\phi_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_o) = 0.01379405$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$R = 40.00$$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 627.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su(4.9) = 0.20179978$$

$$Mu = MRc(4.14) = 6.5080E+008$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01379405$$

$$v_e((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$$fy = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

```

lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/d = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/d)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235
and confined core properties:
b = 540.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05359643
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06289377
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06989412
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17001769
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/d

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/d = 0.30

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{co} \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha_{co}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we} \text{ ((5.4c), TBDY)} = \alpha_{se} * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_u, \mu_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $E_s2 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{s_v} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su(4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc(4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su(4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu2$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$
 $Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0010296$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $we((5.4c), TBDY) = ase \cdot sh_{min} \cdot fy_{we} / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ff_e / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase_2 (\geq ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

$d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0170E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0170E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 28.62445$
 $Vu = 0.00021415$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$
 $Nu = 13393.612$
 $Ag = 280000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$
 where:
 $V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$
 $V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 560.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.17857143$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$
 $V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 400.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In $(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00
 $ff_e ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 396979.523$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 6004.011$

Shear Force, $V_3 = -203.6518$

Axial Force, $F = -14852.396$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_{lc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1806.416$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 1344.602$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 461.8141$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.00039504$

$u = y + p = 0.00039504$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00039504$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 4.4477E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 360000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 14852.396$

$E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 3.3256998E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 657.00$

```

y = 0.28784137
A = 0.02055174
B = 0.01150808
with pt = 0.00741122
    pc = 0.00585761
    pv = 0.0076388
    N = 14852.396
    b = 400.00
    " = 0.06544901
y_comp = 1.1879752E-005
with fc* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392
    fc = 33.00
    fl = 0.57152714
    b = bmax = 700.00
    h = hmax = 600.00
    Ag = 0.36
        g = pt + pc + pv = 0.02037014
        rc = 40.00
        Ae/Ac = 0.39040432
        Effective FRP thickness, tf = NL*t*cos(b1) = 1.016
        effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), efe = 0.004
        fu = 0.01
        Ef = 64828.00
        Ec = 26999.444
        y = 0.28626626
        A = 0.02024367
        B = 0.01132648
        with Es = 200000.00

```

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.00$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.42661584$

$d = d_{external} = 657.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs) = 0.00741122$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00427606$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 1960.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00076404$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1368.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2*tf/bw*(ffe/fs)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2*tf/bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and ffe/fs normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 14852.396$

$A_g = 360000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.02037014$

$b = 400.00$

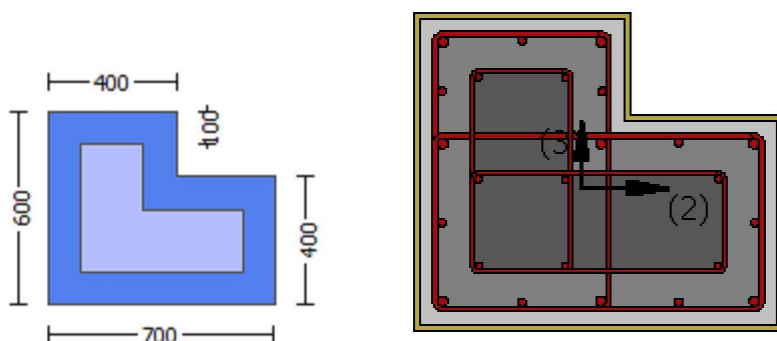
$d = 657.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 9

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
Edge: Start
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (a)
Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, $M_a = -2.2178E+007$
Shear Force, $V_a = -7231.262$
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, $M_b = 478118.254$
Shear Force, $V_b = 7231.262$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -15150.579$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_{L,ten} = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 885527.236$
 $V_n ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_n l \cdot V_{CoI0} = 885527.236$
 $V_{CoI} = 885527.236$
 $k_n l = 1.00$
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.02298116

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 2.2178E+007$

$V_u = 7231.262$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$

$N_u = 15150.579$

$A_g = 280000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 771575.156$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 691150.384$

$V_{s,j1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 439822.972$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 400.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.625$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 744020.289$

$b_w = 400.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation = 9.2826643E-005
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00403925$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 4.4484E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3066.943
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c,jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_{c,core} * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.3259039E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 657.00$
 $y = 0.28788507$
 $A = 0.02055539$
 $B = 0.01151173$
 with $pt = 0.00687373$
 $pc = 0.00585761$
 $pv = 0.0076388$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 400.00$
 $" = 0.06544901$
 $y_{comp} = 1.1879240E-005$
 with $f_c' (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.02037014$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39040432$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2862786$
 $A = 0.02024113$
 $B = 0.01132648$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 10

column C1, Floor 1

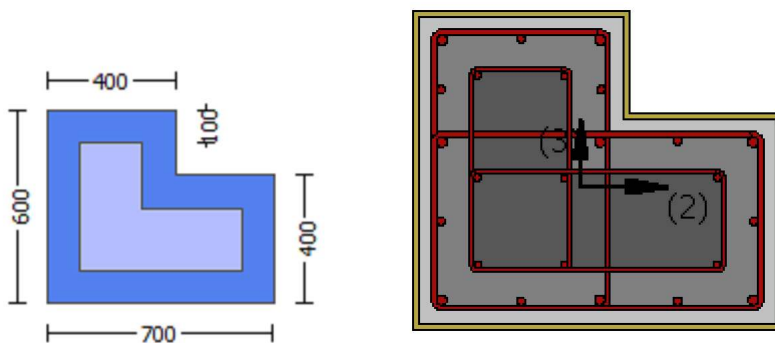
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 5.4610\text{E}+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 4.8714\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 5.4610\text{E}+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 4.8714\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$
 $\mu_u = 4.8714\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_e2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_e1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_e2 (> = \alpha_e1) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\rho_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\rho_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, \rho_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $\rho_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket * Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid * Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$

and confined core properties:

$b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < vsy2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->
 su (4.9) = 0.17290725
 $Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 4.8714E+008
 $u = su$ (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $Mu = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$

where ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase * sh_min * fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (Unconfined\ area) / (total\ area)$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((bmax - 2R)^2 + (hmax - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$bmax = 700.00$

$hmax = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1368.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 360000.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es1 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + fs_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + Es_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10621522$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.10127626$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13207251$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.21544966$$

$$\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 5.4610E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1716393E-005$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1113748E-005$$

$$\mu_u = 4.8714E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \mu_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$w_e((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha s_e \cdot \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha f_p f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha s_{e1} A_{ext} + \alpha s_{e2} A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha s_{e1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 285600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 234525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 120400.00 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00427606$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00076404$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1716393E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.4610E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha = 0.01379405$
 $\alpha_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * f_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * f_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.50009$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and y_v , shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.09557708$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.08144829$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.10621522$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 527.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 34.47012$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.11884459$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.10127626$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.13207251$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21544966$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 5.4610E+008$

$u = \mu_u \text{ (4.1)} = 1.1716393E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 871900.334$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 871900.334$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 871900.334$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot A_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot A_{core}) / A_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 162.7273$

$V_u = 0.00059405$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$

$N_u = 13393.612$

$A_g = 240000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$

$V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.20833333$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln (11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

 Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

 NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

 $= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

 Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

```

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 600.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 700.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = 0.00021415$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = -0.00021415$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -13393.612$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$ 
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$ 
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

```

Calculation of Mu1+

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$Mu = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu_c = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{cc} ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha s_e * \mu_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha f_p * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha s_e ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha s_{e1} * A_{ext} + \alpha s_{e2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha s_{e1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha s_{e2} (>= \alpha s_{e1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{s2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{s2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $c_c = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y_1 = 0.00140044$

$sh_1 = 0.0044814$

$ft_1 = 466.8167$

$fy_1 = 389.0139$

$su_1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es_1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y_2 = 0.00140044$

$sh_2 = 0.0044814$

$ft_2 = 466.8167$

$fy_2 = 389.0139$

$su_2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs_2 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es_2 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$
 $Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0010296$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

d = 627.00

$d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $Mu = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2}((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2}((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 360000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: c_c = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$

with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_x, \mu_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu = a_f * \mu_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2$, $sh2$, $ft2$, $fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

```

ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fsjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Esjacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235
and confined core properties:
b = 540.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
    c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05359643
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06289377
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06989412
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17001769
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld
-----
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30
-----
-----
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 1.0170E+006
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 1.0170E+006
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 1.0170E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----
NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 28.62445
Vu = 0.00021415
d = 0.8*h = 560.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 280000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 857312.587
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 767951.014

```

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

Vs,j2 = 488696.10 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

Vs,c2 = 89361.573 is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{sj,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$$

$$dfv = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -515833.188$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = -7231.262$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = 245.2795$
 Axial Force, $F = -15150.579$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,jacket} = 1344.602$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com,core} = 461.8141$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid,core} = 461.8141$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.04510835$
 $u = y + p = 0.04510835$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00310835$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4479E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 2103.043
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $factor = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $b_w = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.6748656E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23979889$
 $A = 0.01385472$
 $B = 0.00720375$
 with $p_t = 0.00686319$
 $p_c = 0.00463302$
 $p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6843897E-005$
 with f'_c (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381854$
 $A = 0.01364292$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23889353 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b / d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

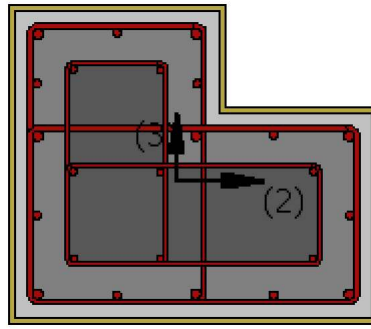
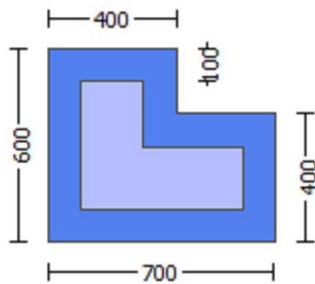
- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b / d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.4175518$
 $d = d_{external} = 557.00$
 $s = s_{external} = 0.00$
 $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00686319$
 jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} \cdot L_{stir1} / (s_1 \cdot A_g) = 0.00383972$
 $A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir1} = 1760.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 core: $s_2 = A_{v2} \cdot L_{stir2} / (s_2 \cdot A_g) = 0.00065233$
 $A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir2} = 1168.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 The term $2 \cdot t_f / b_w \cdot (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution
 where $f = 2 \cdot t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength
 All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.
 For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.
 $NUD = 15150.579$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 $f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} \cdot Area_jacket + f_{c_core} \cdot Area_core) / section_area = 33.00$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} \cdot Area_int_Long_Reinf) / Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} \cdot s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$
 $\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (b \cdot d) = 0.01372986$
 $b = 700.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 11

column C1, Floor 1
 Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
 Analysis: Uniform +X
 Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
 Edge: Start
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, Ma = -515833.188
Shear Force, Va = 245.2795
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, Mb = -218009.874
Shear Force, Vb = -245.2795
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -15150.579
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1806.416
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 16.57143

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0*Vn = 759237.289
Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO = 759237.289
VCol = 759237.289
knl = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.0102205

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area_jacket} + f'_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area_core}) / \text{Area_section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 515833.188$
 $V_u = 245.2795$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 15150.579$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 684615.871$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 628318.531$
 $V_{s,j1} = 376991.118$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 56297.34$
 $V_{s,c1} = 56297.34$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 637731.676$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END A -
for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (a)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.1768869E-005$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00310835$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4479E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 2103.043
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c_{\text{jacket}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{jacket}}} + E_{c_{\text{core}}} \cdot I_{g_{\text{core}}} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 3.6748656E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23979889$
 $A = 0.01385472$
 $B = 0.00720375$
 with $pt = 0.00394814$
 $pc = 0.00463302$

$p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6843897E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381854$
 $A = 0.01364292$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23889353 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 12

column C1, Floor 1

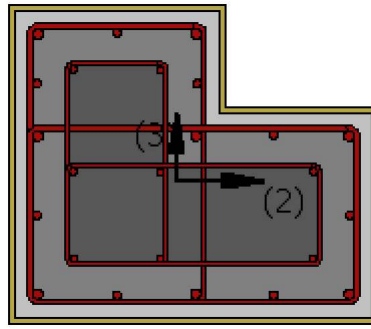
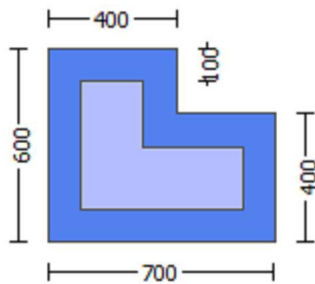
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: Start

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{c,com} = 1806.416$

-Middle: $As_{mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 1.1113748E-005$

$M_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 700.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00104095$

$N = 13393.612$

$f_c = 33.00$

$\phi_{co} (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TB DY: $\phi_u = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TB DY) $= a_s e^* \phi_{u, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area $= ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
 $bw = 400.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

```

fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04654188
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05461547
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06069441
and confined core properties:
b = 640.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05380301
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06313619
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07016352

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $s_u(4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $M_u = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha_c, \alpha_s) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha_c = 0.01379405$

$\alpha_s((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \text{sh_min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.1113748E-005
Mu = 4.8714E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_c ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \alpha_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\alpha = \alpha^* \rho^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\rho_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(\rho_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, \rho_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $\rho_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00383972
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00065233
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00427606
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$\text{suv} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $\text{esuv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $\text{fsyv} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and γ_v , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $\text{fsyv} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 γ_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $\text{fsv} = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$
 with $\text{Esv} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.05461547$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fsv} / \text{fc}) = 0.06069441$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.06313619$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fsv} / \text{fc}) = 0.07016352$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 4.8714\text{E}+008$
 $u = \text{su} (4.1) = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393\text{E}-005$

$\text{Mu} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00182167$

$N = 13393.612$

$\text{fc} = 33.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\text{cu} = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} \cdot \text{sh}_{\text{min}} \cdot \text{fy}_{\text{we}} / \text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe} / \text{fce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf} / b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1}/A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf, \max 2}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 2}/A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

```

fce = 33.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

```

```

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld
-----
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30
-----
-----
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 871900.334
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 871900.334
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO
VColO = 871900.334
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----
NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 162.7273
Vu = 0.00059405
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 760690.387
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 698137.286
Vs,j1 = 418882.372 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 279254.914 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 62553.101
Vs,c1 = 62553.101 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:
d = 160.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
s/d = 1.5625
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545

```

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $b_w = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\gamma = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i = 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = 0.00021415$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = -0.00021415$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\phi_{co} (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_{co}) = 0.01379405$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_{se} \cdot s_{h,min} \cdot f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = a_f \cdot p_f \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $(a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (\geq a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

p_{sh2} (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 627.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su(4.9) = 0.20179978$$

$$Mu = MRc(4.14) = 6.5080E+008$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01379405$$

$$v_e((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$$fy = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 \cdot esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} \cdot Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} \cdot Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.0460342$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05401972$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.06003235$

and confined core properties:

$b = 540.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06289377$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.06989412$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_{\mu} = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{\text{co}} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha_{\text{co}}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{\text{we}} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{\text{se}} * \mu_{\text{min}} * f_{y\text{we}} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu, \mu_{\text{f}}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_{\text{f}} = \alpha_{\text{f}} * \mu_{\text{p}} * f_{\text{fe}} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{\text{f}} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_{\text{f}} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_{\text{f}} = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{\text{f}} = 2t_{\text{f}} / b_{\text{w}} = 0.00508$$

$$b_{\text{w}} = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{\text{fe}} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{\text{f}} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_{\text{f}} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_{\text{f}} = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_{\text{f}} = 2t_{\text{f}} / b_{\text{w}} = 0.00508$$

$$b_{\text{w}} = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{\text{fe}} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_{\text{f}} = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_{\text{f}} = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{\text{se}} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{\text{se1}} * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_{\text{se2}} * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{\text{se1}} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{\text{se2}} (>= \alpha_{\text{se1}}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 * esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $E_{s2} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,com,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{s,com,core}) / A_{s,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$
 with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs_2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$

$Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$

$d = 657.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.0010296$

$N = 13393.612$

$fc = 33.00$

$co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor \cdot \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$

$we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase \cdot sh_{min} \cdot fy_{we} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1}/A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase_2 \text{ (}\geq ase_1\text{)} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf, \max 2}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 2}/A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{\min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{\min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

$d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0170E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0170E+006$
 $V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 28.62445$
 $Vu = 0.00021415$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$
 $Nu = 13393.612$
 $Ag = 280000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$
 where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$
 $V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L * t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f'_{c_core} * Area_core) / Area_section = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 400.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In $(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL * t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (a)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -2.2178E+007$

Shear Force, $V_2 = -7231.262$

Shear Force, $V_3 = 245.2795$

Axial Force, $F = -15150.579$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_{lc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1806.416$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 1344.602$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 461.8141$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.04603925$

$u = y + p = 0.04603925$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00403925$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 4.4484E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 3066.943

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 360000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 15150.579$

$E_c * I_g = E_c * I_{g,jacket} + E_c * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 3.3259039E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 657.00$

$y = 0.28788507$
 $A = 0.02055539$
 $B = 0.01151173$
 with $pt = 0.00741122$
 $pc = 0.00585761$
 $pv = 0.0076388$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 400.00$
 $" = 0.06544901$
 $y_{comp} = 1.1879240E-005$
 with $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $fl = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $Ag = 0.36$
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.02037014$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $Ae/Ac = 0.39040432$
 Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2862786$
 $A = 0.02024113$
 $B = 0.01132648$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.42661584$

$d = d_{external} = 657.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * tf / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00741122$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * Ag) = 0.00427606$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 1960.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * Ag) = 0.00076404$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1368.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * tf / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * tf / bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$N_{UD} = 15150.579$

$Ag = 360000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.02037014$

$b = 400.00$

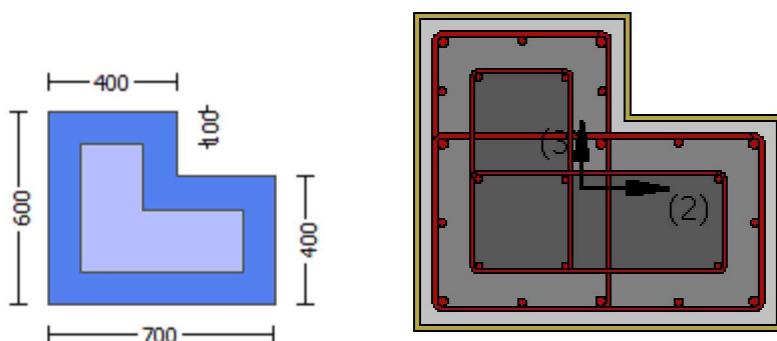
$d = 657.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (a)

Calculation No. 13

column C1, Floor 1
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
Analysis: Uniform +X
Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
Edge: End
Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 2
Integration Section: (b)
Section Type: rcjcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

```

Steel Elasticity, Es = 200000.00
#####
Note: Especially for the calculation of  $\gamma$  for displacement ductility demand,
the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as
Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).
Jacket
New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
Existing Column
New material: Concrete Strength,  $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$ 
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 600.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 700.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
EDGE -A-
Bending Moment,  $M_a = -2.2178E+007$ 
Shear Force,  $V_a = -7231.262$ 
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment,  $M_b = 478118.254$ 
Shear Force,  $V_b = 7231.262$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -15150.579$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement,  $D_{bL,ten} = 16.75$ 
-----
-----

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity  $V_R = 1.0 \cdot V_n = 1.0270E+006$ 
 $V_n$  ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) =  $k_n \cdot V_{CoI0} = 1.0270E+006$ 
 $V_{CoI} = 1.0270E+006$ 
 $k_n = 1.00$ 
displacement_ductility_demand = 0.0781485
-----

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d/s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '

```

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 2.00$

$\mu_u = 478118.254$

$V_u = 7231.262$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$

$N_u = 15150.579$

$A_g = 280000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 771575.156$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 691150.384$

$V_{s,j1} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{s,j2} = 439822.972$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$s/d = 1.5625$

$V_{s,c2} = 80424.772$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$d = 400.00$

$A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$

$s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.625$

V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections

$w_f/s_f = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\alpha)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation α_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\alpha = 45^\circ$ and $\alpha = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

orientation 1: $\alpha_1 = \alpha_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$

$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \alpha_1)|, |V_f(-45, \alpha_1)|)$, with:

total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{oDir} = 1.016$

$d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00

f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312

$E_f = 64828.00$

$f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440

with $f_u = 0.01$

From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 744020.289$

$b_w = 400.00$

displacement_ductility_demand is calculated as Δ / y

- Calculation of Δ / y for END B -
for rotation axis 3 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation = 3.0877125E-005
 $y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00039511$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 4.4484E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$
 factor = 0.30
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.3259039E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 657.00$
 $y = 0.28788507$
 $A = 0.02055539$
 $B = 0.01151173$
 with $p_t = 0.00687373$
 $p_c = 0.00585761$
 $p_v = 0.0076388$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 400.00$
 $" = 0.06544901$
 $y_{comp} = 1.1879240E-005$
 with f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.02037014$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39040432$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2862786$
 $A = 0.02024113$
 $B = 0.01132648$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio I_b / I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b / I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 14

column C1, Floor 1

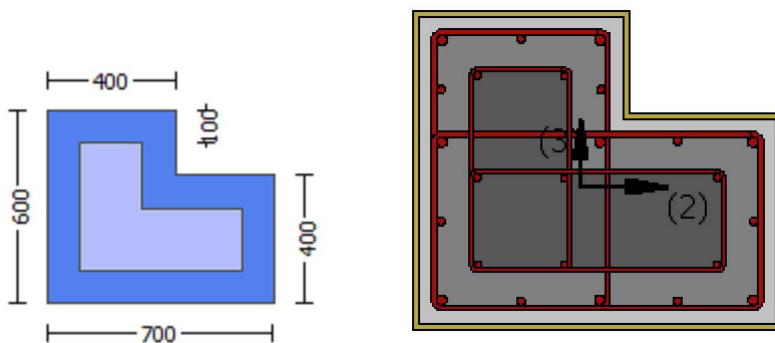
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (2)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjics

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $ε_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3
 EDGE -A-
 Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$
 EDGE -B-
 Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$
 BOTH EDGES
 Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio , $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$
 Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
 Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$
 with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 5.4610E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 1.1113748E-005$
 $\mu_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_e * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_e1 * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_e2 * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_e1 = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max1} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min1} / A_{\text{conf}, \max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_e2 (> = \alpha_e1) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf}, \max2} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}) * (A_{\text{conf}, \min2} / A_{\text{conf}, \max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf}, \min}$ and $A_{\text{conf}, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf}, \max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf}, \min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf}, \max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{\text{sh}, \min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{\text{sh}, x} * f_{ywe}, p_{\text{sh}, y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{\text{sh}, \min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir1 \cdot Astir1 / (Asec \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $Astir1 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = Lstir2 \cdot Astir2 / (Asec \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2 \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $Astir2 \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

$Asec = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $fywe1 = 694.45$
 $fywe2 = 694.45$
 $fce = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, ten, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, ten, core) / Asl, ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl, com, jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl, com, core) / Asl, com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv , shv , ftv , fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.05461547$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.06069441$

and confined core properties:

$b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
 cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455
 $1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06313619$
 $v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.07016352$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

---->
 $v < vsy2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->
 su (4.9) = 0.17290725
 $Mu = MRc$ (4.14) = 4.8714E+008
 $u = su$ (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $Mu = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$

$fc = 33.00$
 co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor \cdot Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$

where ((5.4c), TBDY) = $ase \cdot sh_min \cdot fywe / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$fx = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (Unconfined\ area) / (total\ area)$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((bmax - 2R)^2 + (hmax - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$bmax = 700.00$

$hmax = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf / bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ffe = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1368.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 360000.00$$

$$s_1 = 100.00$$

$$s_2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs1 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es1 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{ten}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft2 = 466.8167$
 $fy2 = 389.0139$
 $su2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/lb, \min = 0.30$
 $su2 = 0.4 * esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs2 = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + fs_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es2 = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{com}, \text{jacket} + Es_core * Asl, \text{com}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{com} = 200000.00$
 $yv = 0.00140044$
 $shv = 0.0044814$
 $ftv = 466.8167$
 $fyv = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$
 $lo/lou, \min = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + fs_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_jacket * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{jacket} + Es_mid * Asl, \text{mid}, \text{core}) / Asl, \text{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.09557708$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.08144829$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.10621522$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 340.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl, \text{ten} / (b * d) * (fs1 / fc) = 0.11884459$
 $2 = Asl, \text{com} / (b * d) * (fs2 / fc) = 0.10127626$
 $v = Asl, \text{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.13207251$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

---->

$$s_u(4.9) = 0.21544966$$

$$M_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 5.4610E+008$$

$$u = s_u(4.1) = 1.1716393E-005$$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of M_{u2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1113748E-005$$

$$M_u = 4.8714E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha_{se} * \min(f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \min(f_x, f_y)) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = \alpha^* p_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}})/A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}}/A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max1 = 285600.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
Aconf,min1 = 234525.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max1 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

AnoConf1 = 120400.00 is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
ase2 (\geq ase1) = $\text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}})/A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}}/A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of AnoConf, Aconf,min and Aconf,max are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

psh,min*Fywe = $\text{Min}(psh_x * Fywe, psh_y * Fywe) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for psh,min*Fywe has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00383972$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 (5.4d) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00065233$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1 + ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009

psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir1}} * A_{\text{stir1}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_1) = 0.00427606$

Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982

psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{\text{stir2}} * A_{\text{stir2}} / (A_{\text{sec}} * s_2) = 0.00076404$

Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = $0.4 * esu1_{\text{nominal}} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, it is considered characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1, ft1, fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = $(f_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 389.0139$

with Es1 = $(E_{s,jacket} * A_{s,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s,ten,core}) / A_{s,ten} = 200000.00$

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$
with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} * A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 389.0139$
with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * A_{sl,mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * A_{sl,mid,core}) / A_{sl,mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.05461547$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.06069441$
and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / f_c) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = A_{sl,com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / f_c) = 0.06313619$
 $v = A_{sl,mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / f_c) = 0.07016352$
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
 $v < v_{s,y_2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $Mu = MR_c (4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 1.1716393E-005$$

$$Mu = 5.4610E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of α : $\alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $\alpha = 0.01379405$
 $\alpha_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$
 Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$
 $\alpha_f = 0.3937037$
 with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$
 $b_{\max} = 700.00$
 $h_{\max} = 600.00$
 From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$
 $b_w = 400.00$
 effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$\alpha_{se2} (>= \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max2}} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min2}} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max2}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf2}} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,\min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * f_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * f_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00383972$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00065233$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y * Fywe = psh1 * Fywe1 + ps2 * Fywe2 = 3.50009$
 $psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $e_{suv_nominal}$ and y_v , sh_v , ft_v , fy_v , it is considered characteristic value $f_{sv} = f_{sv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y_1 , sh_1 , ft_1 , fy_1 , are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $f_{sv} = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + f_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 389.0139$

with $E_{sv} = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{s,mid,jacket} + E_{s,mid} \cdot A_{s,mid,core}) / A_{s,mid} = 200000.00$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.09557708$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.08144829$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.10621522$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 527.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$f_{cc} \text{ (5A.2, TBDY)} = 34.47012$

$cc \text{ (5A.5, TBDY)} = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$1 = A_{s,ten} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s1} / f_c) = 0.11884459$

$2 = A_{s,com} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{s2} / f_c) = 0.10127626$

$v = A_{s,mid} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (f_{sv} / f_c) = 0.13207251$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$\mu_u \text{ (4.9)} = 0.21544966$

$\mu_u = M_{Rc} \text{ (4.14)} = 5.4610E+008$

$u = \mu_u \text{ (4.1)} = 1.1716393E-005$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 871900.334$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 871900.334$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} \text{ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17)} = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$

$V_{Col0} = 871900.334$

$k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)

Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} \cdot A_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} \cdot A_{core}) / A_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$

$\mu_u = 162.7273$

$V_u = 0.00059405$

$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$

$N_u = 13393.612$

$A_g = 240000.00$

From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$

where:

$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$

$V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 480.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$

$s = 100.00$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col_{j1} = 1.00$

$s/d = 0.20833333$

$V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$

$f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 $\ln (11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $a = 45^\circ$ and $a = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $a_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, a_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl * V_{ColO}$
 $V_{ColO} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_c_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_c_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $V_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$

$A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
In $(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
where is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(,)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
as well as for 2 crack directions, $= 45^\circ$ and $= -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
orientation 1: $\theta_1 = b_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
total thickness per orientation, $tf_1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $df_v = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
with $f_u = 0.01$
From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At Shear local axis: 2
(Bending local axis: 3)
Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
Consequently:
Jacket
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
Existing Column
New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,


```

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
Jacket
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
Existing Column
New material: Steel Strength,  $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$ 
#####
Max Height,  $H_{max} = 600.00$ 
Min Height,  $H_{min} = 400.00$ 
Max Width,  $W_{max} = 700.00$ 
Min Width,  $W_{min} = 400.00$ 
Jacket Thickness,  $t_j = 100.00$ 
Cover Thickness,  $c = 25.00$ 
Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
Element Length,  $L = 3000.00$ 
Secondary Member
Ribbed Bars
Ductile Steel
Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
Inadequate Lap Length with  $l_o/l_{o,min} = 0.30$ 
FRP Wrapping Data
Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness,  $t = 1.016$ 
Tensile Strength,  $f_{fu} = 1055.00$ 
Tensile Modulus,  $E_f = 64828.00$ 
Elongation,  $e_{fu} = 0.01$ 
Number of directions,  $N_{oDir} = 1$ 
Fiber orientations,  $b_i: 0.00^\circ$ 
Number of layers,  $N_L = 1$ 
Radius of rounding corners,  $R = 40.00$ 
-----

Stepwise Properties
-----
At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force,  $V_a = 0.00021415$ 
EDGE -B-
Shear Force,  $V_b = -0.00021415$ 
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force,  $F = -13393.612$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$ 
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension:  $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$ 
-Compression:  $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$ 
-Middle:  $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$ 
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio ,  $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$ 
Member Controlled by Flexure ( $V_e/V_r < 1$ )
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14  $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$ 
with
 $M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ 
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction
which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831\text{E}+008$ , is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment
direction which is defined for the static loading combination

```

Calculation of μ_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu_u: \mu_u = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_c, \mu_{cc}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \mu_u = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{cc} ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha \epsilon_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_{fx}, \mu_{fy}) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha * \rho_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_{fx} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_{fy} = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \rho_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (\geq \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization

of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

Aconf,max2 = 132864.00 is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

Aconf,min2 = 40541.00 is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area Aconf,max2 by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

AnoConf2 = 67909.333 is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$fy_{we1} = 694.45$

$fy_{we2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $Shear_factor = 1.00$
 $lo/lo_{u,min} = lb/ld = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fs_v = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Esv = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.08102958$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06905129$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.09989011$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.08512374$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_1 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.3893549E-006$
 $Mu = 5.7831E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 600.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0010296$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = shear_factor * Max(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh_{min} * fy_{we} / fce + Min(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{f,e} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (a_{se1} A_{ext} + a_{se2} A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/lb)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

d = 627.00

$d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->

$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $Mu = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$
 Final value of cu : $cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$
 The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
 From (5.4b), TBDY: $cu = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * sh_{,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \text{Cos}(\theta_1) = 1.016$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$$ase \ ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 * A_{ext} + ase2 * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase2 \ (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} \ ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \ (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \ (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \ (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \ (\text{Length of stirrups along Y}) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \ (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$p_{sh1} \ ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \ (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1960.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \ (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} \ ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$$

$$L_{stir2} \ (\text{Length of stirrups along X}) = 1368.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \ (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$A_{sec} = 360000.00$$

$$s1 = 100.00$$

$$s2 = 250.00$$

$$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$$

$$f_{ce} = 33.00$$

$$\text{From } ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$y1 = 0.00140044$$

$$sh1 = 0.0044814$$

$$ft1 = 466.8167$$

$$fy1 = 389.0139$$

$$su1 = 0.00512$$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$$l_o / l_{ou,min} = l_b / l_d = 0.30$$

$$su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_nominal$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_ten_jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl_ten_core) / Asl_ten = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_ten_jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl_ten_core) / Asl_ten = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/lb, min = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_nominal = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_nominal$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_com_jacket + fs_core \cdot Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_com_jacket + Es_core \cdot Asl_com_core) / Asl_com = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

$ftv = 466.8167$

$fyv = 389.0139$

$suv = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou, min = lb/ld = 0.30$

$suv = 0.4 \cdot esuv_nominal \cdot ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_nominal = 0.08$,

considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of $esuv_nominal$ and yv, shv, ftv, fyv , it is considered characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fsv = (fs_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + fs_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 389.0139$

with $Es_v = (Es_jacket \cdot Asl_mid_jacket + Es_mid \cdot Asl_mid_core) / Asl_mid = 200000.00$

$1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.08102958$

$2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.06905129$

$v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.09004852$

and confined core properties:

$b = 340.00$

$d = 627.00$

$d' = 13.00$

$fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$

$cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$

$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$1 = Asl_ten / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs1 / fc) = 0.09989011$

$2 = Asl_com / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fs2 / fc) = 0.08512374$

$v = Asl_mid / (b \cdot d) \cdot (fsv / fc) = 0.11100831$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < vs, y2$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.20179978$

$Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008$

$u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $lb/ld = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$c_o(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, c_o) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{we}((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * \mu_{sh, \min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_{f,f} = 0.015$$

$$a_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf, \max 1}) * (A_{conf, \min 1} / A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf, \max 2}) * (A_{conf, \min 2} / A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length

equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/ld = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor

and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with

Shear_factor = 1.00

$lo/lou_{min} = lb/lb_{min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2$, $sh2$, $ft2$, $fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1$, $sh1$, $ft1$, $fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (fs_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + fs_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

with $Es2 = (Es_{jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + Es_{core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 200000.00$

$yv = 0.00140044$

$shv = 0.0044814$

```

ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/ld = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235
and confined core properties:
b = 540.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
    c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05359643
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06289377
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06989412
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.17001769
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/ld
-----
Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30
-----
-----
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 1.0170E+006
-----
Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 1.0170E+006
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 1.0170E+006
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----
NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----
= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 28.62445
Vu = 0.00021415
d = 0.8*h = 560.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 280000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 857312.587
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 767951.014

```

Vs,j1 = 279254.914 is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

Vs,j2 = 488696.10 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

Vs,c1 = 0.00 is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.00

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

Vs,c2 = 89361.573 is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 1.00

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$$w_f/s_f = 1 \text{ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).}$$

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,

where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, \theta_1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = N_L \cdot t / N_{\text{Dir}} = 1.016$$

$$d_{fv} = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col}((10.3), \text{ASCE 41-17}) = k_{nl} \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$k_{nl} = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ '

where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_c_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f'_c_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{sj,jacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$$

$$dfv = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 2

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 FRP Wrapping Data
 Type: Carbon
 Cured laminate properties (design values)
 Thickness, $t = 1.016$
 Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
 Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
 Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
 Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
 Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
 Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
 Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = -218009.874$
 Shear Force, $V_2 = 7231.262$
 Shear Force, $V_3 = -245.2795$
 Axial Force, $F = -15150.579$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_t = 0.00$
 -Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$
 Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1806.416$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$
 Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,jacket} = 1231.504$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1344.602$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$
 Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
 -Tension: $As_{t,ten,core} = 307.8761$
 -Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 461.8141$
 -Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$
 Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.57143$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.0433137$
 $u = y + p = 0.0433137$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0013137 \text{ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd)}$
 $M_y = 3.4479E+008$
 $L_s = M/V \text{ (with } L_s > 0.1 * L \text{ and } L_s < 2 * L) = 888.8223$
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} * E_c * I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} * A_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} * A_{core}) / A_{section} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c * I_g = E_{c_jacket} * I_{g_jacket} + E_{c_core} * I_{g_core} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $b_w = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{ten}, y_{com})$
 $y_{ten} = 3.6748656E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b / l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23979889$
 $A = 0.01385472$
 $B = 0.00720375$
 with $p_t = 0.00686319$
 $p_c = 0.00463302$
 $p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6843897E-005$
 with $f'_c \text{ (12.3, (ACI 440))} = 33.51932$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $r_c = 40.00$
 $A_e / A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381854$
 $A = 0.01364292$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23889353 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio l_b / l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b / l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

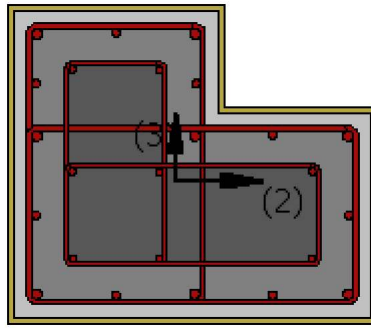
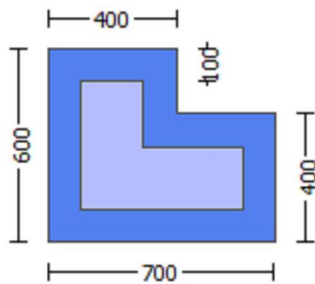
- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b / l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{col} E = 0.4175518$
 $d = d_{external} = 557.00$
 $s = s_{external} = 0.00$
 - $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00686319$
 jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * A_g) = 0.00383972$
 $A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir1} = 1760.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_1 = 100.00$
 core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * A_g) = 0.00065233$
 $A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $L_{stir2} = 1168.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction
 $s_2 = 250.00$
 The term $2 * t_f / b_w * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution
 where $f = 2 * t_f / b_w$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength
 All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.
 For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.
 $NUD = 15150.579$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 $f_{cE} = (f_{c_jacket} * Area_jacket + f_{c_core} * Area_core) / section_area = 33.00$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_ext_Long_Reinf + f_{y_int_Long_Reinf} * Area_int_Long_Reinf) / Area_Tot_Long_Rein = 555.56$
 $f_{yE} = (f_{y_ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y_int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$
 $\rho_l = Area_Tot_Long_Rein / (b * d) = 0.01372986$
 $b = 700.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2
 Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 15

column C1, Floor 1
 Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)
 Analysis: Uniform +X
 Check: Shear capacity V_{Rd}
 Edge: End
 Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Section Type: rcjls

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Member Shear Force is generally considered as Force-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.

Lower-bound strengths are used for Force-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{c_lower_bound} = 25.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{s_lower_bound} = 500.00$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of γ for displacement ductility demand, the expected (mean value) strengths are used (7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17) because bending is considered as Deformation-Controlled Action (Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17).

Jacket

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Existing Column

New material: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $e_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, NoDir = 1
Fiber orientations, bi: 0.00°
Number of layers, NL = 1
Radius of rounding corners, R = 40.00

Stepwise Properties

EDGE -A-
Bending Moment, Ma = -515833.188
Shear Force, Va = 245.2795
EDGE -B-
Bending Moment, Mb = -218009.874
Shear Force, Vb = -245.2795
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, F = -15150.579
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: Aslt = 0.00
-Compression: Aslc = 5353.274
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: Asl,ten = 1539.38
-Compression: Asl,com = 1806.416
-Middle: Asl,mid = 2007.478
Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, DbL,ten = 16.57143

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final Shear Capacity VR = 1.0*Vn = 880742.901
Vn ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VColO = 880742.901
VCol = 880742.901
knl = 1.00
displacement_ductility_demand = 2.9250973E-005

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} = f \cdot V_f$ '
where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area_jacket} + f'_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area_core}) / \text{Area_section} = 25.00$, but $f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 2.00$
 $\mu_u = 218009.874$
 $V_u = 245.2795$
 $d = 0.8 \cdot h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 15150.579$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 684615.871$
where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 628318.531$
 $V_{s,j1} = 376991.118$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 251327.412$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 56297.34$
 $V_{s,c1} = 56297.34$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$

$f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 500.00$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 637731.676$
 $bw = 400.00$

displacement ductility demand is calculated as δ / y

- Calculation of δ / y for END B -
 for rotation axis 2 and integ. section (b)

From analysis, chord rotation $\theta = 3.8427042E-008$
 $y = (M_y \cdot L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.0013137$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))
 $M_y = 3.4479E+008$
 $L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 \cdot L$ and $L_s < 2 \cdot L$) = 888.8223
 From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = \text{factor} \cdot E_c \cdot I_g = 7.7758E+013$
 $\text{factor} = 0.30$
 $A_g = 360000.00$
 Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{jacket}} + f_c'_{\text{core}} \cdot \text{Area}_{\text{core}}) / \text{Area}_{\text{section}} = 33.00$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $E_c \cdot I_g = E_{c,\text{jacket}} \cdot I_{g,\text{jacket}} + E_{c,\text{core}} \cdot I_{g,\text{core}} = 2.5919E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of δ and M_y according to Annex 7 -

Assuming neutral axis within flange ($y < t/d$, compression zone rectangular) with:

flange width, $b = 700.00$
 web width, $bw = 400.00$
 flange thickness, $t = 400.00$

$y = \text{Min}(y_{\text{ten}}, y_{\text{com}})$
 $y_{\text{ten}} = 3.6748656E-006$
 with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \text{Min}(f_y, 1.25 \cdot f_y \cdot (I_b / I_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$
 $d = 557.00$
 $y = 0.23979889$
 $A = 0.01385472$
 $B = 0.00720375$
 with $pt = 0.00394814$
 $pc = 0.00463302$

$p_v = 0.0051487$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 700.00$
 $" = 0.07719928$
 $y_{comp} = 1.6843897E-005$
 with $f_c^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51932$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $f_l = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $A_g = 0.36$
 $g = p_t + p_c + p_v = 0.01372986$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $A_e/A_c = 0.39450855$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2381854$
 $A = 0.01364292$
 $B = 0.0070789$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$
 CONFIRMATION: $y = 0.23889353 < t/d$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At local axis: 3

Integration Section: (b)

Calculation No. 16

column C1, Floor 1

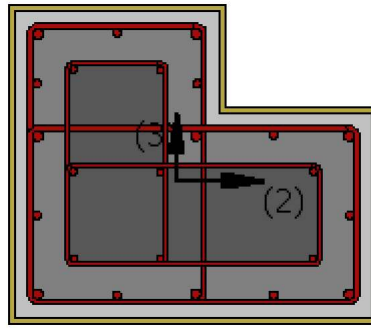
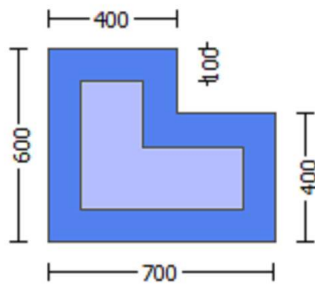
Limit State: Collapse Prevention (data interpolation between analysis steps 1 and 2)

Analysis: Uniform +X

Check: Chord rotation capacity (ϕ)

Edge: End

Local Axis: (3)



Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1

At Shear local axis: 3

(Bending local axis: 2)

Section Type: rcjlcs

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$

Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.

Consequently:

Jacket

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

Existing Column

New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$

New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$

Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$

Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$

#####

Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,

the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14

Jacket

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

Existing Column

New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$

#####

Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$

Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$

Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$

Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$

Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$

Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$

Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455

Element Length, $L = 3000.00$

Secondary Member

Ribbed Bars

Ductile Steel

Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $NoDir = 1$

Fiber orientations, $bi = 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $NL = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 3

EDGE -A-

Shear Force, $V_a = -0.00059405$

EDGE -B-

Shear Force, $V_b = 0.00059405$

BOTH EDGES

Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_t = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_c = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{t,ten} = 1539.38$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1806.416$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.4175518$

Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)

Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 364063.558$

with

$M_{pr1} = \text{Max}(Mu_{1+}, Mu_{1-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{1+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{1-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$M_{pr2} = \text{Max}(Mu_{2+}, Mu_{2-}) = 5.4610E+008$

$Mu_{2+} = 4.8714E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

$Mu_{2-} = 5.4610E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of Mu_{1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\phi_u = 1.1113748E-005$

$M_u = 4.8714E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 700.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00104095$

$N = 13393.612$

$f_c = 33.00$

ϕ_0 (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002

Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\phi_u = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $a_s e^* \phi_{u,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\phi_{fx}, \phi_{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $\phi_f = a_f * \phi_f^* f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\phi_{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$
 $bw = 400.00$
effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$af = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{max} = 700.00$

$h_{max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$

$bw = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $ff,e = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$ase ((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$


```

fywe1 = 694.45
fywe2 = 694.45
fce = 33.00
From ((5.A.5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.04654188
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05461547
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06069441
and confined core properties:
b = 640.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.05380301
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06313619
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.07016352

```

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->
 $\mu_u(4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $\mu_u = M_{Rc}(4.14) = 4.8714E+008$
 $u = \mu_u(4.1) = 1.1113748E-005$

Calculation of ratio I_b/I_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $I_b/I_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{u1} -

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$\mu_u = 1.1716393E-005$
 $\mu_u = 5.4610E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 557.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.00182167$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 $\alpha(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$

Final value of μ_u : $\mu_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu_u, \alpha) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\mu_u = 0.01379405$

$\mu_{ue}((5.4c), TBDY) = \alpha * \text{sh}_{\min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \alpha * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$f_x = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \text{Cos}(b_1) = 1.016$

$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u_{f,f} = 0.015$

$\alpha_{se}((5.4d), TBDY) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_1^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization
 of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)
 "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and
 is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and
 is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length
 equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_1^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x * F_{ywe}, psh_y * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without
 earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

 $psh_x * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00383972$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00065233$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $psh_y * F_{ywe} = psh1 * F_{ywe1} + ps2 * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$
 $A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$
 $psh2 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1368.00$
 $A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$

 $A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 $\text{Shear_factor} = 1.00$

$lo/lo_{u,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su1 = 0.4 * esu1_{nominal} \text{ ((5.5), TBDY)} = 0.032$

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} * A_{s1,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} * A_{s1,ten,core}) / A_{s1,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh2 = 0.0044814$

```

ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
    su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
    For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
    characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
    with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
    yv = 0.00140044
    shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
    using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
    and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
    Shear_factor = 1.00
    lo/lo,min = lb/lb = 0.30
    suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
    From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
    considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
    For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
    characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
    y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
    with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
    with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
    1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
    2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
    v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
---->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
---->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005

```

Calculation of ratio lb/lb

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/lb = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2+

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

u = 1.1113748E-005
Mu = 4.8714E+008

with full section properties:

$$b = 700.00$$

$$d = 557.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.00104095$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha (5A.5, \text{TB DY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \alpha: \alpha^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\alpha, \alpha_c) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TB DY: } \alpha = 0.01379405$$

$$\alpha_e ((5.4c), \text{TB DY}) = \alpha_{se} * \alpha_{h,min} * f_{ywe} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\alpha_x, \alpha_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\alpha = \alpha^* p_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\alpha_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\alpha_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TB DY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } p_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\alpha_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{se} ((5.4d), \text{TB DY}) = (\alpha_{se1} * A_{ext} + \alpha_{se2} * A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{se2} (> \alpha_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * f_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * f_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * f_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * f_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without

earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

psh_x*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.11951
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00383972
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 (5.4d) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00065233
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

psh_y*Fywe = psh1*Fywe1+ps2*Fywe2 = 3.50009
psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1*Astir1/(Asec*s1) = 0.00427606
Lstir1 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

$\text{su} = 0.4 \cdot \text{esuv_nominal} ((5.5), \text{TBDY}) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $\text{esuv_nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of esuv_nominal and γ_v , $\text{sh}_v, \text{ft}_v, \text{fy}_v$, it is considered
 characteristic value $\text{fsy} = \text{fsv}/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 γ_1 , $\text{sh}_1, \text{ft}_1, \text{fy}_1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (\text{lb}/\text{ld})^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $\text{fs} = (\text{fs}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{fs}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 389.0139$
 with $\text{Es} = (\text{Es}_{\text{jacket}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,jacket}} + \text{Es}_{\text{mid}} \cdot \text{Asl}_{\text{mid,core}}) / \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} = 200000.00$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.04654188$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.05461547$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.06069441$
 and confined core properties:
 $b = 640.00$
 $d = 527.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $\text{fcc} (5A.2, \text{TBDY}) = 34.47012$
 $\text{cc} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = \text{Asl}_{\text{ten}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_1 / \text{fc}) = 0.05380301$
 $2 = \text{Asl}_{\text{com}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_2 / \text{fc}) = 0.06313619$
 $v = \text{Asl}_{\text{mid}} / (b \cdot d) \cdot (\text{fs}_v / \text{fc}) = 0.07016352$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)
 --->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $\text{su} (4.9) = 0.17290725$
 $\text{Mu} = \text{MRc} (4.14) = 4.8714\text{E}+008$
 $u = \text{su} (4.1) = 1.1113748\text{E}-005$

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with $\text{lb}/\text{ld} = 0.30$

Calculation of Mu_2 -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$u = 1.1716393\text{E}-005$

$\text{Mu} = 5.4610\text{E}+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$

$d = 557.00$

$d' = 43.00$

$v = 0.00182167$

$N = 13393.612$

$\text{fc} = 33.00$

$\text{co} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$

Final value of cu : $\text{cu}^* = \text{shear_factor} \cdot \text{Max}(\text{cu}, \text{cc}) = 0.01379405$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $\text{cu} = 0.01379405$

we ((5.4c), TBDY) = $\text{ase} \cdot \text{sh}_{\text{min}} \cdot \text{fy}_{\text{we}} / \text{fce} + \text{Min}(\text{fx}, \text{fy}) = 0.06622972$

where $f = \text{af} \cdot \text{pf} \cdot \text{ffe} / \text{fce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$\text{fx} = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\text{af} = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$\text{af} = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$

$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $\text{pf} = 2\text{tf}/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$f_y = 0.05275944$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$a_f = 0.3937037$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$b_{\max} = 700.00$

$h_{\max} = 600.00$

From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$b_w = 400.00$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{f,e} = 870.5244$

$R = 40.00$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N_L \cdot t \cdot \cos(\beta_1) = 1.016$

$f_u, f = 1055.00$

$E_f = 64828.00$

$u, f = 0.015$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} \cdot A_{ext} + a_{se2} \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf, \max 1}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 1}/A_{conf, \max 1}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf, \max 2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf, \max 2}) \cdot (A_{conf, \min 2}/A_{conf, \max 2}), 0) = 0.47498816$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf, \min}$ and $A_{conf, \max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf, \max 2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf, \min 2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf, \max 2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe}, p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh, \min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$p_{sh, x} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d)) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$p_{sh, y} \cdot F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} \cdot F_{ywe1} + p_{s2} \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$p_{sh2} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s_1 = 100.00$

$s_2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$


```

fce = 33.00
From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
y1 = 0.00140044
sh1 = 0.0044814
ft1 = 466.8167
fy1 = 389.0139
su1 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139
with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00
y2 = 0.00140044
sh2 = 0.0044814
ft2 = 466.8167
fy2 = 389.0139
su2 = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,
For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139
with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/lb,min)^ 2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09557708
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08144829
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.10621522
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 527.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.11884459
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.10127626
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.13207251
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

```

```

--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.21544966
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.4610E+008
u = su (4.1) = 1.1716393E-005
-----

Calculation of ratio lb/l_d
-----

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/l_d = 0.30
-----
-----
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength Vr = Min(Vr1,Vr2) = 871900.334
-----

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, Vr1 = 871900.334
Vr1 = VCol ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl*VCol0
VCol0 = 871900.334
knl = 1 (zero step-static loading)
-----

NOTE: In expression (10-3) 'Vs = Av*fy*d/s' is replaced by 'Vs+ f*Vf'
where Vf is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).
-----

= 1 (normal-weight concrete)
Mean concrete strength: fc' = (fc'_jacket*Area_jacket + fc'_core*Area_core)/Area_section = 33.00, but fc'^0.5 <= 8.3
MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
M/Vd = 4.00
Mu = 162.7273
Vu = 0.00059405
d = 0.8*h = 480.00
Nu = 13393.612
Ag = 240000.00
From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: Vs = Vs,jacket + Vs,core = 760690.387
where:
Vs,jacket = Vs,j1 + Vs,j2 = 698137.286
Vs,j1 = 418882.372 is calculated for section web jacket, with:
d = 480.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j1 is multiplied by Col,j1 = 1.00
s/d = 0.20833333
Vs,j2 = 279254.914 is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 157079.633
fy = 555.56
s = 100.00
Vs,j2 is multiplied by Col,j2 = 1.00
s/d = 0.3125
Vs,core = Vs,c1 + Vs,c2 = 62553.101
Vs,c1 = 62553.101 is calculated for section web core, with:
d = 320.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c1 is multiplied by Col,c1 = 0.875
s/d = 0.78125
Vs,c2 = 0.00 is calculated for section flange core, with:
d = 160.00
Av = 100530.965
fy = 555.56
s = 250.00
Vs,c2 is multiplied by Col,c2 = 0.00
s/d = 1.5625
Vf ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 293495.545

```

$f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, 1)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 ffe ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $fe = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $fu = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $bw = 400.00$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 871900.334$
 $V_{r2} = V_{Col}$ ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = $knl * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 871900.334$
 $knl = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$\lambda = 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $fc' = (fc'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + fc'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $fc'^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)
 $M/Vd = 4.00$
 $\mu_u = 162.8187$
 $\nu_u = 0.00059405$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 480.00$
 $N_u = 13393.612$
 $A_g = 240000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 760690.387$
 where:
 $V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 698137.286$
 $V_{s,j1} = 418882.372$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:
 $d = 480.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.20833333$
 $V_{s,j2} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$
 $V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$
 $V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 62553.101$
 $V_{s,c1} = 62553.101$ is calculated for section web core, with:
 $d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.875$
 $s/d = 0.78125$
 $V_{s,c2} = 0.00$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$

$V_f((11-3)-(11.4), \text{ACI 440}) = 293495.545$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta_1 = \theta_1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta_1)|, |V_f(-45, a_1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$
 $d_{fv} = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 557.00
 $f_{fe}((11-5), \text{ACI 440}) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 732697.913$
 $b_w = 400.00$

End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3

Start Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At Shear local axis: 2
 (Bending local axis: 3)
 Section Type: rcjlc

Constant Properties

Knowledge Factor, $\phi = 1.00$
 Mean strength values are used for both shear and moment calculations.
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 #####
 Note: Especially for the calculation of moment strengths,
 the above steel re-bar strengths are multiplied by 1.25 according to R18.6.5, ACI 318-14
 Jacket
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 Existing Column
 New material: Steel Strength, $f_s = 1.25 \cdot f_{sm} = 694.45$
 #####
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Mean Confinement Factor overall section = 1.04455
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)
 Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections
 Inadequate Lap Length with $l_o/l_{ou,min} = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon
Cured laminate properties (design values)
Thickness, $t = 1.016$
Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$
Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$
Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$
Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$
Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$
Number of layers, $N_L = 1$
Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

At local axis: 2
EDGE -A-
Shear Force, $V_a = 0.00021415$
EDGE -B-
Shear Force, $V_b = -0.00021415$
BOTH EDGES
Axial Force, $F = -13393.612$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,t} = 0.00$
-Compression: $A_{sl,c} = 5353.274$
Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)
-Tension: $A_{sl,ten} = 1806.416$
-Compression: $A_{sl,com} = 1539.38$
-Middle: $A_{sl,mid} = 2007.478$

Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio, $V_e/V_r = 0.42661584$
Member Controlled by Flexure ($V_e/V_r < 1$)
Calculation of Shear Demand from fig. R18.6.5, ACI 318-14 $V_e = (M_{pr1} + M_{pr2})/l_n = 433866.527$
with
 $M_{pr1} = \max(\mu_{u1+}, \mu_{u1-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u1+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u1-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 1 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $M_{pr2} = \max(\mu_{u2+}, \mu_{u2-}) = 6.5080E+008$
 $\mu_{u2+} = 6.5080E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the actual moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination
 $\mu_{u2-} = 5.7831E+008$, is the ultimate moment strength at the edge 2 of the member in the opposite moment direction which is defined for the static loading combination

Calculation of μ_{u1+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature ϕ_u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:
 $\phi_u = 9.7632126E-006$
 $\mu_u = 6.5080E+008$

with full section properties:

$b = 400.00$
 $d = 657.00$
 $d' = 43.00$
 $v = 0.0015444$
 $N = 13393.612$
 $f_c = 33.00$
 ϕ_o (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of ϕ_u : $\phi_u^* = \text{shear_factor} * \max(\phi_u, \phi_c) = 0.01379405$
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

From (5.4b), TBDY: $c_u = 0.01379405$
 $w_e ((5.4c), TBDY) = a_{se} * s_{h,min} * f_{ywe}/f_{ce} + \text{Min}(f_x, f_y) = 0.06622972$
 where $f = a_f * p_f * f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $a_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$a_f = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

From EC8 A4.4.3(6), $p_f = 2t_f/b_w = 0.00508$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

effective stress from (A.35), $f_{fe} = 870.5244$

$$R = 40.00$$

Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = N L * t * \cos(b_1) = 1.016$

$$f_u, f = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u, f = 0.015$$

$a_{se} ((5.4d), TBDY) = (a_{se1} * A_{ext} + a_{se2} * A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$

$$a_{se1} = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) * (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$a_{se2} (>= a_{se1}) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) * (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe}, p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $p_{sh,min} * F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$p_{sh,x} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$p_{sh1} ((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} * A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} * s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} (\text{stirrups area}) = 78.53982$$

$$p_{sh2} (5.4d) = L_{stir2} * A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} * s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} (\text{Length of stirrups along } Y) = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} (\text{stirrups area}) = 50.26548$$

$$p_{sh,y} * F_{ywe} = p_{sh1} * F_{ywe1} + p_{sh2} * F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$psh1 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir1 * Astir1 / (Asec * s1) = 0.00427606$
 $Lstir1$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 $Astir1$ (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2 * Astir2 / (Asec * s2) = 0.00076404$
 $Lstir2$ (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 $Astir2$ (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 * (lb/ld)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852

and confined core properties:

$$b = 340.00$$

$$d = 627.00$$

$$d' = 13.00$$

$$fcc(5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$$

$$cc(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$$

$$c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$$

$$1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011$$

$$2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374$$

$$v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831$$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$$su(4.9) = 0.20179978$$

$$Mu = MRc(4.14) = 6.5080E+008$$

$$u = su(4.1) = 9.7632126E-006$$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of $Mu1$ -

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$u = 9.3893549E-006$$

$$Mu = 5.7831E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 600.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0010296$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$fc = 33.00$$

$$co(5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } cu: cu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(cu, cc) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } cu = 0.01379405$$

$$v_e((5.4c), TBDY) = ase * sh,min * fywe / fce + \text{Min}(fx, fy) = 0.06622972$$

where $f = af * pf * ffe / fce$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$fx = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$$fy = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{max}-2R)^2 + (h_{max}-2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ffe = 870.5244$$

$R = 40.00$
 Effective FRP thickness, $t_f = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$
 $f_{u,f} = 1055.00$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $u_f = 0.015$
 $ase((5.4d), TBDY) = (ase1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase2 \cdot A_{int}) / A_{sec} = 0.47498816$
 $ase1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1}) / A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1} / A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.
 $A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $ase2 (>= ase1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2}) / A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2} / A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$
 The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).
 The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988) "Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."
 J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.
 $A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.
 $A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.
 $A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).
 $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$
 Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2(5.4d) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$
 $psh1((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$
 L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00
 A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 $psh2((5.4d), TBDY) = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$
 L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$
 $s1 = 100.00$
 $s2 = 250.00$
 $f_{ywe1} = 694.45$
 $f_{ywe2} = 694.45$
 $f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$
 c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$
 $sh1 = 0.0044814$
 $ft1 = 466.8167$
 $fy1 = 389.0139$
 $su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $su_1 = 0.4 * esu_{1,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{1,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{1,nominal}$ and y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_1 = fs_1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_1 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_1 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{ten,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{ten,core}) / Asl_{ten} = 200000.00$
 $y_2 = 0.00140044$
 $sh_2 = 0.0044814$
 $ft_2 = 466.8167$
 $fy_2 = 389.0139$
 $su_2 = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$
 $su_2 = 0.4 * esu_{2,nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu_{2,nominal} = 0.08$,
 For calculation of $esu_{2,nominal}$ and y_2, sh_2, ft_2, fy_2 , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsy_2 = fs_2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fs_2 = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + fs_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_2 = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{com,jacket} + Es_{core} * Asl_{com,core}) / Asl_{com} = 200000.00$
 $y_v = 0.00140044$
 $sh_v = 0.0044814$
 $ft_v = 466.8167$
 $fy_v = 389.0139$
 $suv = 0.00512$
 using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
 and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
 Shear_factor = 1.00
 $l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$
 $suv = 0.4 * esuv_{nominal} ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032$
 From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esuv_{nominal} = 0.08$,
 considering characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY
 For calculation of $esuv_{nominal}$ and y_v, sh_v, ft_v, fy_v , it is considered
 characteristic value $fsyv = fsv/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.
 y_1, sh_1, ft_1, fy_1 , are also multiplied by $Min(1, 1.25 * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
 with $fsv = (fs_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + fs_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 389.0139$
 with $Es_v = (Es_{jacket} * Asl_{mid,jacket} + Es_{mid} * Asl_{mid,core}) / Asl_{mid} = 200000.00$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.0460342$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.05401972$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06003235$

and confined core properties:

$b = 540.00$
 $d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = Asl_{ten} / (b * d) * (fs_1 / fc) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = Asl_{com} / (b * d) * (fs_2 / fc) = 0.06289377$
 $v = Asl_{mid} / (b * d) * (fsv / fc) = 0.06989412$

Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture

' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->

$v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied

--->

$su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of μ_{2+}

Calculation of ultimate curvature μ according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

$$\mu = 9.7632126E-006$$

$$\mu_{\mu} = 6.5080E+008$$

with full section properties:

$$b = 400.00$$

$$d = 657.00$$

$$d' = 43.00$$

$$v = 0.0015444$$

$$N = 13393.612$$

$$f_c = 33.00$$

$$\alpha_{\text{co}} (5A.5, \text{TBDY}) = 0.002$$

$$\text{Final value of } \mu: \mu^* = \text{shear_factor} * \text{Max}(\mu, \alpha_{\text{co}}) = 0.01379405$$

The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)

$$\text{From (5.4b), TBDY: } \mu = 0.01379405$$

$$\mu_{\text{we}} ((5.4c), \text{TBDY}) = \alpha_{\text{se}} * \mu_{\text{min}} * f_{y\text{we}} / f_{ce} + \text{Min}(\mu_x, \mu_y) = 0.06622972$$

where $\mu_f = \alpha_f * \mu_f^* f_{fe} / f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$\mu_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$\mu_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $\alpha_f = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area}) / (\text{total area})$

$$\alpha_f = 0.3937037$$

$$\text{with Unconfined area} = ((b_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\text{max}} - 2R)^2) / 3 = 141733.333$$

$$b_{\text{max}} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\text{max}} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } \mu_f = 2t_f / b_w = 0.00508$$

$$b_w = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } f_{fe} = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } t_f = N L^* t \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$\mu_{u,f} = 0.015$$

$$\alpha_{\text{se}} ((5.4d), \text{TBDY}) = (\alpha_{\text{se1}} * A_{\text{ext}} + \alpha_{\text{se2}} * A_{\text{int}}) / A_{\text{sec}} = 0.47498816$$

$$\alpha_{\text{se1}} = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max1}} - A_{\text{noConf1}}) / A_{\text{conf,max1}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min1}} / A_{\text{conf,max1}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{\text{conf,max1}} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{\text{conf,min1}} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{\text{conf,max1}}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{\text{noConf1}} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$\alpha_{\text{se2}} (>= \alpha_{\text{se1}}) = \text{Max}(((A_{\text{conf,max2}} - A_{\text{noConf2}}) / A_{\text{conf,max2}}) * (A_{\text{conf,min2}} / A_{\text{conf,max2}}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{\text{conf,min}}$ and $A_{\text{conf,max}}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00383972$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1760.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ (5.4d) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00065233$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along Y) = 1168.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$

$psh1$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1} / (A_{sec} \cdot s1) = 0.00427606$

L_{stir1} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1960.00

A_{stir1} (stirrups area) = 78.53982

$ps2$ ((5.4d), TBDY) = $L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2} / (A_{sec} \cdot s2) = 0.00076404$

L_{stir2} (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00

A_{stir2} (stirrups area) = 50.26548

$A_{sec} = 360000.00$

$s1 = 100.00$

$s2 = 250.00$

$f_{ywe1} = 694.45$

$f_{ywe2} = 694.45$

$f_{ce} = 33.00$

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: $cc = 0.00244549$

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

$y1 = 0.00140044$

$sh1 = 0.0044814$

$ft1 = 466.8167$

$fy1 = 389.0139$

$su1 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_d = 0.30$

$su1 = 0.4 \cdot esu1_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu1_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu1_{nominal}$ and $y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy1 = fs1/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs1 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 389.0139$

with $Es1 = (E_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,ten,jacket} + E_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,ten,core}) / A_{sl,ten} = 200000.00$

$y2 = 0.00140044$

$sh2 = 0.0044814$

$ft2 = 466.8167$

$fy2 = 389.0139$

$su2 = 0.00512$

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with Shear_factor = 1.00

$l_o/l_{ou,min} = l_b/l_{b,min} = 0.30$

$su2 = 0.4 \cdot esu2_{nominal}$ ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: $esu2_{nominal} = 0.08$,

For calculation of $esu2_{nominal}$ and $y2, sh2, ft2, fy2$, it is considered characteristic value $fsy2 = fs2/1.2$, from table 5.1, TBDY.

$y1, sh1, ft1, fy1$, are also multiplied by $\text{Min}(1, 1.25 \cdot (l_b/l_d)^{2/3})$, from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with $fs2 = (f_{s,jacket} \cdot A_{sl,com,jacket} + f_{s,core} \cdot A_{sl,com,core}) / A_{sl,com} = 389.0139$

```

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00
yv = 0.00140044
shv = 0.0044814
ftv = 466.8167
fyv = 389.0139
suv = 0.00512
using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00
lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30
suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032
From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,
considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY
For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.
y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.
with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139
with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.08102958
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.06905129
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.09004852
and confined core properties:
b = 340.00
d = 627.00
d' = 13.00
fcc (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012
cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549
c = confinement factor = 1.04455
1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.09989011
2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.08512374
v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.11100831
Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
'satisfies Eq. (4.3)
--->
v < vs,y2 - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
--->
su (4.9) = 0.20179978
Mu = MRc (4.14) = 6.5080E+008
u = su (4.1) = 9.7632126E-006

```

Calculation of ratio lb/ld

Inadequate Lap Length with lb/ld = 0.30

Calculation of Mu2-

Calculation of ultimate curvature u according to 4.1, Biskinis/Fardis 2013:

```

u = 9.3893549E-006
Mu = 5.7831E+008

```

with full section properties:

```

b = 600.00
d = 657.00
d' = 43.00
v = 0.0010296
N = 13393.612
fc = 33.00
co (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.002
Final value of cu: cu* = shear_factor * Max( cu, cc) = 0.01379405
The Shear_factor is considered equal to 1 (pure moment strength)
From (5.4b), TBDY: cu = 0.01379405
we ((5.4c), TBDY) = ase* sh,min*fywe/fce+Min( fx, fy) = 0.06622972

```

where $f = af \cdot pf \cdot f_{fe}/f_{ce}$ is accounting for FRP contribution like EC8-part3 A.4.4.3(6)

$$f_x = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$f_y = 0.05275944$$

Expression ((15B.6), TBDY) is modified as $af = 1 - (\text{Unconfined area})/(\text{total area})$

$$af = 0.3937037$$

with Unconfined area = $((b_{\max} - 2R)^2 + (h_{\max} - 2R)^2)/3 = 141733.333$

$$b_{\max} = 700.00$$

$$h_{\max} = 600.00$$

$$\text{From EC8 A.4.4.3(6), } pf = 2tf/bw = 0.00508$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

$$\text{effective stress from (A.35), } ff_e = 870.5244$$

$$R = 40.00$$

$$\text{Effective FRP thickness, } tf = NL \cdot t \cdot \cos(b_1) = 1.016$$

$$f_{u,f} = 1055.00$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$u_f = 0.015$$

$$ase \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = (ase_1 \cdot A_{ext} + ase_2 \cdot A_{int})/A_{sec} = 0.47498816$$

$$ase_1 = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max1} - A_{noConf1})/A_{conf,max1}) \cdot (A_{conf,min1}/A_{conf,max1}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max1} = 285600.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the external perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min1} = 234525.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max1}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between external hoops.

$A_{noConf1} = 120400.00$ is the unconfined external core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$ase_2 (\geq ase_1) = \text{Max}(((A_{conf,max2} - A_{noConf2})/A_{conf,max2}) \cdot (A_{conf,min2}/A_{conf,max2}), 0) = 0.47498816$$

The definitions of A_{noConf} , $A_{conf,min}$ and $A_{conf,max}$ are derived from generalization of the rectangular sections confinement, which is expressed by (5.4d).

The generalization is done according to Mander, J., Priestley, M., and Park, R. (1988)

"Theoretical Stress-Strain Model for Confined Concrete."

J. Struct. Eng., 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9445(1988)114:8(1804), 1804-1826.

$A_{conf,max2} = 132864.00$ is the confined core area at levels of member with hoops and

is calculated as the area of core enclosed by the center lines of the internal perimeter hoops.

$A_{conf,min2} = 40541.00$ is the confined core area at midway between the levels of hoops and

is calculated by reducing all the dimensions of the area $A_{conf,max2}$ by a length equal to half the clear spacing between internal hoops.

$A_{noConf2} = 67909.333$ is the unconfined internal core area which is equal to $b_i^2/6$ as defined at (A.2).

$$psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe} = \text{Min}(psh_x \cdot F_{ywe}, psh_y \cdot F_{ywe}) = 3.11951$$

Expression (5.4d) for $psh_{min} \cdot F_{ywe}$ has been multiplied by 0.3 according to 15.7.1.3 for members without earthquake detailing (90° closed stirrups)

$$psh_x \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.11951$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00383972$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1760.00$$

$$A_{stir1} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 78.53982$$

$$psh_2 \text{ (5.4d)} = L_{stir2} \cdot A_{stir2}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_2) = 0.00065233$$

$$L_{stir2} \text{ (Length of stirrups along Y)} = 1168.00$$

$$A_{stir2} \text{ (stirrups area)} = 50.26548$$

$$psh_y \cdot F_{ywe} = psh_1 \cdot F_{ywe1} + ps_2 \cdot F_{ywe2} = 3.50009$$

$$psh_1 \text{ ((5.4d), TBDY)} = L_{stir1} \cdot A_{stir1}/(A_{sec} \cdot s_1) = 0.00427606$$

$$L_{stir1} \text{ (Length of stirrups along X)} = 1960.00$$

Astir1 (stirrups area) = 78.53982
 psh2 ((5.4d), TBDY) = Lstir2*Astir2/(Asec*s2) = 0.00076404
 Lstir2 (Length of stirrups along X) = 1368.00
 Astir2 (stirrups area) = 50.26548

Asec = 360000.00

s1 = 100.00

s2 = 250.00

fywe1 = 694.45

fywe2 = 694.45

fce = 33.00

From ((5.A5), TBDY), TBDY: cc = 0.00244549

c = confinement factor = 1.04455

y1 = 0.00140044

sh1 = 0.0044814

ft1 = 466.8167

fy1 = 389.0139

su1 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

su1 = 0.4*esu1_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu1_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu1_nominal and y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, it is considered
characteristic value fsy1 = fs1/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs1 = (fs,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + fs,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 389.0139

with Es1 = (Es,jacket*Asl,ten,jacket + Es,core*Asl,ten,core)/Asl,ten = 200000.00

y2 = 0.00140044

sh2 = 0.0044814

ft2 = 466.8167

fy2 = 389.0139

su2 = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/lb,min = 0.30

su2 = 0.4*esu2_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esu2_nominal = 0.08,

For calculation of esu2_nominal and y2, sh2,ft2,fy2, it is considered
characteristic value fsy2 = fs2/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fs2 = (fs,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + fs,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 389.0139

with Es2 = (Es,jacket*Asl,com,jacket + Es,core*Asl,com,core)/Asl,com = 200000.00

yv = 0.00140044

shv = 0.0044814

ftv = 466.8167

fyv = 389.0139

suv = 0.00512

using (30) in Biskinis/Fardis (2013) multiplied with shear_factor
and also multiplied by the shear_factor according to 15.7.1.4, with
Shear_factor = 1.00

lo/lou,min = lb/ld = 0.30

suv = 0.4*esuv_nominal ((5.5), TBDY) = 0.032

From table 5A.1, TBDY: esuv_nominal = 0.08,

considering characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY

For calculation of esuv_nominal and yv, shv,ftv,fyv, it is considered
characteristic value fsyv = fsv/1.2, from table 5.1, TBDY.

y1, sh1,ft1,fy1, are also multiplied by Min(1,1.25*(lb/ld)^2/3), from 10.3.5, ASCE 41-17.

with fsv = (fs,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + fs,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 389.0139

with Esv = (Es,jacket*Asl,mid,jacket + Es,mid*Asl,mid,core)/Asl,mid = 200000.00

1 = Asl,ten/(b*d)*(fs1/fc) = 0.0460342

2 = Asl,com/(b*d)*(fs2/fc) = 0.05401972

v = Asl,mid/(b*d)*(fsv/fc) = 0.06003235

and confined core properties:

b = 540.00

$d = 627.00$
 $d' = 13.00$
 $f_{cc} (5A.2, TBDY) = 34.47012$
 $cc (5A.5, TBDY) = 0.00244549$
 $c = \text{confinement factor} = 1.04455$
 $1 = A_{sl,ten}/(b*d)*(f_{s1}/f_c) = 0.05359643$
 $2 = A_{sl,com}/(b*d)*(f_{s2}/f_c) = 0.06289377$
 $v = A_{sl,mid}/(b*d)*(f_{sv}/f_c) = 0.06989412$
 Case/Assumption: Unconfined full section - Steel rupture
 ' satisfies Eq. (4.3)

--->
 $v < v_{s,y2}$ - LHS eq.(4.5) is satisfied
 --->
 $su (4.9) = 0.17001769$
 $Mu = MRc (4.14) = 5.7831E+008$
 $u = su (4.1) = 9.3893549E-006$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

Calculation of Shear Strength $V_r = \text{Min}(V_{r1}, V_{r2}) = 1.0170E+006$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 1, $V_{r1} = 1.0170E+006$

$V_{r1} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = k_{nl} * V_{Col0}$
 $V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$
 $k_{nl} = 1$ (zero step-static loading)

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v * f_y * d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_{s+} + f * V_f$ '
 where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$= 1$ (normal-weight concrete)
 Mean concrete strength: $f'_c = (f'_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f'_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$, but $f_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3$
 MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)

$M/Vd = 4.00$
 $Mu = 28.62445$
 $Vu = 0.00021415$
 $d = 0.8 * h = 560.00$
 $Nu = 13393.612$
 $Ag = 280000.00$
 From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: $V_s = V_{sjacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$
 where:

$V_{sjacket} = V_{sj1} + V_{sj2} = 767951.014$
 $V_{sj1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$d = 320.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj1} is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.3125$

$V_{sj2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$d = 560.00$
 $A_v = 157079.633$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 100.00$

V_{sj2} is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.17857143$

$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$d = 160.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$

$V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$

$$s/d = 1.5625$$

$V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:

$$d = 400.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 250.00$$

$V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.625$$

$$V_f ((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$$

$$f = 0.95, \text{ for fully-wrapped sections}$$

$wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).

In (11.3) $\sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a)\sin a$ which is more a generalised expression, where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).

This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation θ , as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.

$$\text{orientation 1: } \theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$$

$$V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, \theta)|), \text{ with:}$$

$$\text{total thickness per orientation, } t_{f1} = NL \cdot t / \text{NoDir} = 1.016$$

$$df_v = d \text{ (figure 11.2, ACI 440)} = 657.00$$

$$f_{fe} ((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$$

$$E_f = 64828.00$$

$$f_e = 0.004, \text{ from (11.6a), ACI 440}$$

$$\text{with } f_u = 0.01$$

$$\text{From (11-11), ACI 440: } V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$$

$$bw = 400.00$$

Calculation of Shear Strength at edge 2, $V_{r2} = 1.0170E+006$

$$V_{r2} = V_{Col} ((10.3), ASCE 41-17) = knl \cdot V_{Col0}$$

$$V_{Col0} = 1.0170E+006$$

$$knl = 1 \text{ (zero step-static loading)}$$

NOTE: In expression (10-3) ' $V_s = A_v \cdot f_y \cdot d / s$ ' is replaced by ' $V_s + f \cdot V_f$ ' where V_f is the contribution of FRPs (11.3), ACI 440).

$$= 1 \text{ (normal-weight concrete)}$$

$$\text{Mean concrete strength: } f'_c = (f'_{c_jacket} \cdot \text{Area}_{jacket} + f'_{c_core} \cdot \text{Area}_{core}) / \text{Area}_{section} = 33.00, \text{ but } f'_c^{0.5} \leq 8.3 \text{ MPa (22.5.3.1, ACI 318-14)}$$

$$M/Vd = 4.00$$

$$\mu_u = 29.16982$$

$$V_u = 0.00021415$$

$$d = 0.8 \cdot h = 560.00$$

$$N_u = 13393.612$$

$$A_g = 280000.00$$

$$\text{From (11.5.4.8), ACI 318-14: } V_s = V_{s,jacket} + V_{s,core} = 857312.587$$

where:

$$V_{s,jacket} = V_{s,j1} + V_{s,j2} = 767951.014$$

$V_{s,j1} = 279254.914$ is calculated for section web jacket, with:

$$d = 320.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j1}$ is multiplied by $Col,j1 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.3125$$

$V_{s,j2} = 488696.10$ is calculated for section flange jacket, with:

$$d = 560.00$$

$$A_v = 157079.633$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$$s = 100.00$$

$V_{s,j2}$ is multiplied by $Col,j2 = 1.00$

$$s/d = 0.17857143$$

$$V_{s,core} = V_{s,c1} + V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$$

$V_{s,c1} = 0.00$ is calculated for section web core, with:

$$d = 160.00$$

$$A_v = 100530.965$$

$$f_y = 555.56$$

$s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c1}$ is multiplied by $Col,c1 = 0.00$
 $s/d = 1.5625$
 $V_{s,c2} = 89361.573$ is calculated for section flange core, with:
 $d = 400.00$
 $A_v = 100530.965$
 $f_y = 555.56$
 $s = 250.00$
 $V_{s,c2}$ is multiplied by $Col,c2 = 1.00$
 $s/d = 0.625$
 $V_f((11-3)-(11.4), ACI 440) = 346187.743$
 $f = 0.95$, for fully-wrapped sections
 $wf/sf = 1$ (FRP strips adjacent to one another).
 In $(11.3) \sin + \cos$ is replaced with $(\cot + \cot a) \sin a$ which is more a generalised expression,
 where a is the angle of the crack direction (see KANEPE).
 This later relation, considered as a function $V_f(\theta, a)$, is implemented for every different fiber orientation a_i ,
 as well as for 2 crack directions, $\theta = 45^\circ$ and $\theta = -45^\circ$ to take into consideration the cyclic seismic loading.
 orientation 1: $\theta = b1 + 90^\circ = 90.00$
 $V_f = \text{Min}(|V_f(45, \theta)|, |V_f(-45, a1)|)$, with:
 total thickness per orientation, $tf1 = NL * t / NoDir = 1.016$
 $dfv = d$ (figure 11.2, ACI 440) = 657.00
 $ffe((11-5), ACI 440) = 259.312$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $f_e = 0.004$, from (11.6a), ACI 440
 with $f_u = 0.01$
 From (11-11), ACI 440: $V_s + V_f \leq 854814.232$
 $bw = 400.00$

 End Of Calculation of Shear Capacity ratio for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 2

Start Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
 At local axis: 3
 Integration Section: (b)
 Section Type: rcjlc3

Constant Properties

 Knowledge Factor, $\gamma = 1.00$
 Chord Rotation is generally considered as Deformation-Controlled Action according to Table C7-1, ASCE 41-17.
 Mean strengths are used for Deformation-Controlled Actions according to 7.5.1.3, ASCE 41-17
 Consequently:
 Jacket
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Existing Column
 New material of Secondary Member: Concrete Strength, $f_c = f_{cm} = 33.00$
 New material of Secondary Member: Steel Strength, $f_s = f_{sm} = 555.56$
 Concrete Elasticity, $E_c = 26999.444$
 Steel Elasticity, $E_s = 200000.00$
 Max Height, $H_{max} = 600.00$
 Min Height, $H_{min} = 400.00$
 Max Width, $W_{max} = 700.00$
 Min Width, $W_{min} = 400.00$
 Jacket Thickness, $t_j = 100.00$
 Cover Thickness, $c = 25.00$
 Element Length, $L = 3000.00$
 Secondary Member
 Ribbed Bars
 Ductile Steel
 Without Detailing for Earthquake Resistance (including stirrups not closed at 135°)

Longitudinal Bars With Ends Lapped Starting at the End Sections

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

FRP Wrapping Data

Type: Carbon

Cured laminate properties (design values)

Thickness, $t = 1.016$

Tensile Strength, $f_{fu} = 1055.00$

Tensile Modulus, $E_f = 64828.00$

Elongation, $\epsilon_{fu} = 0.01$

Number of directions, $N_{oDir} = 1$

Fiber orientations, $b_i: 0.00^\circ$

Number of layers, $N_L = 1$

Radius of rounding corners, $R = 40.00$

Stepwise Properties

Bending Moment, $M = 478118.254$

Shear Force, $V_2 = 7231.262$

Shear Force, $V_3 = -245.2795$

Axial Force, $F = -15150.579$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 2 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{lt} = 0.00$

-Compression: $As_{lc} = 5353.274$

Longitudinal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten} = 1806.416$

-Compression: $As_{l,com} = 1539.38$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid} = 2007.478$

Longitudinal External Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,jacket} = 1344.602$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,jacket} = 1231.504$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,jacket} = 1545.664$

Longitudinal Internal Reinforcement Area Distribution (in 3 divisions)

-Tension: $As_{l,ten,core} = 461.8141$

-Compression: $As_{l,com,core} = 307.8761$

-Middle: $As_{l,mid,core} = 461.8141$

Mean Diameter of Tension Reinforcement, $Db_L = 16.75$

New component: From table 7-7, ASCE 41_17: Final chord rotation Capacity $u_R = 1.0^*$ $u = 0.04239511$

$u = y + p = 0.04239511$

- Calculation of y -

$y = (M_y * L_s / 3) / E_{eff} = 0.00039511$ ((4.29), Biskinis Phd))

$M_y = 4.4484E+008$

$L_s = M/V$ (with $L_s > 0.1 * L$ and $L_s < 2 * L$) = 300.00

From table 10.5, ASCE 41_17: $E_{eff} = factor * E_c * I_g = 1.1259E+014$

factor = 0.30

$A_g = 360000.00$

Mean concrete strength: $f_c' = (f_c'_{jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_c'_{core} * Area_{core}) / Area_{section} = 33.00$

$N = 15150.579$

$E_c * I_g = E_c_{jacket} * I_{g,jacket} + E_c_{core} * I_{g,core} = 3.7529E+014$

Calculation of Yielding Moment M_y

Calculation of y and M_y according to Annex 7 -

$y = \min(y_{ten}, y_{com})$

$y_{ten} = 3.3259039E-006$

with ((10.1), ASCE 41-17) $f_y = \min(f_y, 1.25 * f_y * (l_b/l_d)^{2/3}) = 311.2112$

$d = 657.00$

$y = 0.28788507$
 $A = 0.02055539$
 $B = 0.01151173$
 with $pt = 0.00741122$
 $pc = 0.00585761$
 $pv = 0.0076388$
 $N = 15150.579$
 $b = 400.00$
 $" = 0.06544901$
 $y_{comp} = 1.1879240E-005$
 with $fc^* (12.3, (ACI 440)) = 33.51392$
 $fc = 33.00$
 $fl = 0.57152714$
 $b = b_{max} = 700.00$
 $h = h_{max} = 600.00$
 $Ag = 0.36$
 $g = pt + pc + pv = 0.02037014$
 $rc = 40.00$
 $Ae/Ac = 0.39040432$
 Effective FRP thickness, $tf = NL * t * \cos(b1) = 1.016$
 effective strain from (12.5) and (12.12), $\epsilon_{fe} = 0.004$
 $f_u = 0.01$
 $E_f = 64828.00$
 $E_c = 26999.444$
 $y = 0.2862786$
 $A = 0.02024113$
 $B = 0.01132648$
 with $E_s = 200000.00$

Calculation of ratio l_b/l_d

Inadequate Lap Length with $l_b/l_d = 0.30$

- Calculation of p -

From table 10-8: $p = 0.042$

with:

- Columns controlled by inadequate development or splicing along the clear height because $l_b/l_d < 1$

shear control ratio $V_y E / V_{ColOE} = 0.42661584$

$d = d_{external} = 657.00$

$s = s_{external} = 0.00$

- $t = s_1 + s_2 + 2 * tf / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s) = 0.00741122$

jacket: $s_1 = A_{v1} * L_{stir1} / (s_1 * Ag) = 0.00427606$

$A_{v1} = 78.53982$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir1} = 1960.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_1 = 100.00$

core: $s_2 = A_{v2} * L_{stir2} / (s_2 * Ag) = 0.00076404$

$A_{v2} = 50.26548$, is the area of every stirrup parallel to loading (shear) direction

$L_{stir2} = 1368.00$, is the total Length of all stirrups parallel to loading (shear) direction

$s_2 = 250.00$

The term $2 * tf / bw * (f_{fe} / f_s)$ is implemented to account for FRP contribution

where $f = 2 * tf / bw$ is FRP ratio (EC8 - 3, A.4.4.3(6)) and f_{fe} / f_s normalises f to steel strength

All these variables have already been given in Shear control ratio calculation.

For the normalisation f_s of jacket is used.

$NUD = 15150.579$

$Ag = 360000.00$

$f_{cE} = (f_{c,jacket} * Area_{jacket} + f_{c,core} * Area_{core}) / section_area = 33.00$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Long_Reinf} * Area_{ext_Long_Reinf} + f_{y,int_Long_Reinf} * Area_{int_Long_Reinf}) / Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} = 555.56$

$f_{yIE} = (f_{y,ext_Trans_Reinf} * s_1 + f_{y,int_Trans_Reinf} * s_2) / (s_1 + s_2) = 555.56$

$pl = Area_{Tot_Long_Rein} / (b * d) = 0.02037014$

$b = 400.00$

$d = 657.00$

$f_{cE} = 33.00$

End Of Calculation of Chord Rotation Capacity for element: column JLC1 of floor 1
At local axis: 3
Integration Section: (b)
